

Centre for Social Science Research
University of Cape Town



Health Economics & HIV/AIDS Research
Division, University of KwaZulu-Natal

University of Michigan



THE CAPE AREA PANEL STUDY / CAPE AREA STUDY 2009

Wave 5 Questionnaires:

Wave 5 (2009) Young Adult - includes household roster

Wave 5 (2010) Respondent telephone interview

Wave 5 (2010) Proxy telephone interview

Wave 5 (2009) Young Adult questionnaire

The wave 5 questionnaires included a lot of pre-loaded information specific to the individual questionnaire, drawn either from information collected in previous waves, or (for the various vignettes) generated by a programme.

Four different templates were used to print the Young Adult questionnaires:

1. African male (full version as printed in this booklet)
2. Non-African male (excluded the HIV-test consent form)
3. African female (excluded questions J18-J22 on ethical grounds)
4. Non-African female (excluded question J18-J22 and HIV-test consent form)

Questions in each questionnaire that did not apply to the respondent were marked with an “X” and were not asked by the fieldworker. For example, respondents who had told us in previous waves that they were sexually active were not asked whether they had ever had sex. The example questionnaire in this booklet marks all questions that could have contained an “X” instead of only those questions that do not apply to the fictitious respondent (Sipho Ngluvu).

The wave 5 questionnaire incorporated a household roster. (In most previous waves, the household roster formed part of a separate questionnaire, often not completed by the Young Adult). Some Young Adults co-reside with one or more other Young Adults. To avoid collecting the same household information twice, we tried to include pre-loaded instructions (on page four) for fieldworkers. The household roster should be skipped if the information had already been collected by another Young Adult living in the same household.

The data printed in grey in the household roster provided contextual information for the fieldworkers. These data were pre-loaded into the questionnaire from previous waves and not checked. The cells marked “X” in the household roster were not asked. Questions HH8 and HH9 were marked with an “X” if the household member’s biological mother or father was deceased. Question HH15 contained an “X” if the household member was older than 25 years.




Module J (a self-administered section) was pre-loaded with Xhosa translations (as in this booklet) for African respondents and Afrikaans translations for non-African respondents. The codes that appear in Module J did not appear during fieldwork. They have been added here for data analysis.

Wave 5 Respondent telephone interview

Respondents who were not successfully interviewed during the 2009 fieldwork were contacted via telephone and asked these questions to update their basic information.

Wave 5 Proxy telephone interview

In cases where we were unable to interview the Young Adult, face-to-face or telephonically, we sought to collect basic information from some one who knows the Young Adult well (usually a close family member).

 University of Cape Town  University of Michigan  HEARD Health Economics & HIV/AIDS Research Division University of KwaZulu-Natal	<h1>Cape Area Panel Study</h1> <p><i>A study of the changing lives of young people in Cape Town</i></p> <h2>Wave 5</h2> <h3>(Cape Area Study 2009)</h3>
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A.1 Questionnaire ID		A.2 Person ID		A.3 Last interview			
37777		1066169999999		2005			
A.4 Original EA		A.5 Still at original address?		A.6 Area		A.7 Community	
1066161		1					
<p>Interviewer: Check that the details for the young adult below are correct. If correct, tick the middle box. If incorrect then or now, please record the correct details in the right-hand column.</p>							
				✓			
A.8	Full Name	Sipho Ngluvu					
A.9	Gender	Male					
A.10	Population group	African					
A.11	Current Address	25 Nelson Mandela drive Site C					
A.12	Community/Suburb	Khayelitsha					
A.13	Postal Code	7784					
A.14	Work phone	021 7778888					
A.15	Home phone						
A.16	Cell phone	083456789					
A.17	Email						
A.18	Preferred Lang(s)	Xhosa					
A.19 How old are you now?		A.20 What is your date of birth?					
		DAY (1-31)		MONTH (e.g. Jan)		YEAR (e.g. 1985)	
A.21.1 Date of interview				A.21.2 Interview start time (24 hour clock)			
Day		Month		h	h	m	m
A.22.1 Interviewer name				A.22.2 Interviewer code			
A.23 Final result code							
A.24.1 Questionnaire QC code				A.24.2 Code of Back-checker			
A.24.3 QC Result code							
A.24 Data capturer code				A.25	Blood Test		A.26
					Saliva Test		




Appointments

#	Date & time	Scheduler	Appointment date	Appointment time	Appointment details/notes
1					
2					
3					

Visits

#	Date & time	Fieldworker	Address	Contact	Outcome
	Date & time of visit/ contact		1 Respondent 2 Contact 1 3 Contact 2 4 Contact 3 9 Other, specify :	1 Respondent 2 Contact 1 3 Contact 2 4 Contact 3 5 Respondent's mother 6 Respondent's father 9 Other, specify :	01 Interview completed 02 Not available 03 Refused 04 Deceased 05 Partially completed 06 Moved within Cape Town (write details of new address) 07 Moved within South Africa (write details of new address) 08 Moved abroad 09 Moved no details 10 Temporary living situation 11 Mentally unfit/disabled 12 Made appointment (write details in table above) 99 Other, specify :
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

Other notes: (fieldworker please note any other comments here)

 <p><i>University of Cape Town</i></p>  <p><i>University of Michigan</i></p>  <p><i>Health Economics & HIV/AIDS Research Division University of KwaZulu-Natal</i></p>	<h1 style="text-align: center;">Cape Area Panel Study</h1> <h2 style="text-align: center;">Wave 5</h2> <h3 style="text-align: center;">(Cape Area Study 2009)</h3> <h2 style="text-align: center;">Young Adult Consent Form</h2>
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In 2002 you kindly agreed to be a part of the Cape Area Panel Study. The Cape Area Panel Study is a study of the health and well-being of young people in Cape Town. We may have asked you questions a few times between 2003 and 2007.

We would like to interview you again for our 2009 survey. The questionnaire will ask about your schooling, work, living arrangements, children (if you have any), relationships and sexual behaviour, and health. We shall also ask questions about your attitudes on issues such as violence, relationships, and HIV and AIDS.

We want to make sure that you understand the following information about the study.

- Whether you take part in the study is entirely up to you.
- You may refuse to take part in the interview, and may stop at any time if you feel uncomfortable and do not want to continue. You may also skip any particular question or questions if you do not wish to answer them.
- We expect that the interview will take approximately 1 hour; it will often take less than 1 hour.
- All information collected for this study will be kept strictly confidential. Individual responses to our questions will never be made public, and no information which could identify you or your household will ever be released.
- You have the right to ask questions at any point before the interview, during the interview, or after the interview is completed.
- We may want to ask questions to you again in the future. But we will ask for permission again at that time.

By signing below, you signify that you agree to continue to be a participant in the Cape Area Panel Study.

SIGNATURE

DATE

If you have questions about this interview or the CAPS project contact Keith Christmas (tel: 021-6505908 or email: caps.uct@gmail.com). More information about CAPS is available on <http://www.caps.uct.ac.za/>

This study has been reviewed and approved by the ethical review committees of The University of Cape Town (contact: Sandra Naidoo, the administrative officer of the Humanities Faculty Ethics in Research Committee at UCT: telephone 021-650-2456 or email Sandra.naidoo@uct.ac.za) and the University of Michigan (Contact: Kate M. Keever; email: irbhsbs@umich.edu).

Module HH: Household roster

W.1 Does LINDIWE NGLUVU currently live with you in your household? X	Yes	1	
	No	2	H1
W.2 Did LINDIWE NGLUVU complete the household roster for this household? X	Yes	1	
	No	2	H1
	Don't know	9	
W.3 Is SIPHO NGLUVU on LINDIWE NGLUVU 's household roster? X	Yes	1	B1
	No	2	H1
	Don't know	9	
		1	
		2	
		1	
		2	
		9	
		1	
		2	
		9	

H1. Read: We would like to know who currently lives in this household. Do any of these people usually live with you now, here at this address? By 'usually', we mean that they lived here for more than 15 out of the last 30 days.

Interviewer: Add new members in roster below the old members, beginning with line number 91. Then fill in the information for each question person by person, correcting any incorrect information.

Response Codes for Household Roster

HH.10 – HH.13: Relationships	
01	Self
02	Wife / husband / partner
03	Biological son or daughter
04	Stepson / stepdaughter
33	Adoptive child
34	Foster child
05	Son-in-law / daughter-in-law
06	Grandchild
17	Great-grandchild
07	Brother / sister
09	Step brother / step sister
10	Half brother / half sister
08	Brother in-law / sister-in-law
11	Biological father / mother
20	Step-father / step-mother
24	Adoptive or foster parent
12	Father-in-law / mother-in-law
25	Father's sister
26	Father's brother
27	Mother's sister
28	Mother's brother
29	Father's father / mother
30	Mother's father / mother
16	Cousin
31	Other kin on father's side
32	Other kin on mother's side
15	Nephew / niece
43	Related through marriage
44	Other related
19	Household help
21	Friend
22	Other unrelated
99	Don't know

HH.15: Highest Schooling Level	
95	No schooling / Grade 0 / Little sub-A
01	Grade 1 / Sub A
02	Grade 2 / Sub B
03	Grade 3 / Standard 1
04	Grade 4 / Standard 2
05	Grade 5 / Standard 3
06	Grade 6 / Standard 4
07	Grade 7 / Standard 5
08	Grade 8 / Standard 6
09	Grade 9 / Standard 7
10	Grade 10 / Standard 8
11	Grade 11 / Standard 9
12	Grade 12 / Standard10/Matric
20	Undergraduate Diploma / Certificate from a Technikon with Grade12 / Std 10*
21	Undergraduate Diploma / Certificate from a University with Grade12 / Std 10*
22	Undergraduate degree from a Technikon
23	Undergraduate degree from a University
24	Postgraduate degree or diploma
26	Diploma / Cert that requires matric, not from Univ or Tech
27	Diploma / Cert that does not require matric, not from Univ or Tech
25	Other
28	Too young
99	Don't know

6

7

Module B: House and household

B.1	When we last interviewed you, in <<December 2005>>, you were living at (A11 / A.12). Have you moved since then? Interviewer: read out (A.11/A.12) from front cover.	Yes	1	
		No	2	
B.2	In what type of dwelling or housing unit do you live?	House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard	1	
		Flat in a block of flats	2	
		Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	3	
		brick house/flat/room in backyard (including converted garages etc.)	4	
		Informal dwelling/shack, in backyard	5	
		Informal dwelling/shack, NOT in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement	6	
		Room/flatlet not in backyard but on a shared property	7	
		Room inside house (i.e. rented from the owner of the house)	8	
		Other, specify:	9	
B.3	How many rooms are in this residence? Include bedrooms, living rooms, kitchens, lounges, dining rooms as well as backyard shacks if they are part of the household. Exclude bathrooms, toilets and passages.	Number of Rooms		
B.4	Over the past 7 nights, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? Interviewer: If all, write 7. If Don't know, write 9.	NIGHTS (0-7)		
B.5	Over the past month, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? Interviewer: If all, write 31. If Don't know, write 99.	NIGHTS (01-31)		
B.6	Who owns this residence?	The respondent	1	
		Another member of the household	2	B.12
		A family member <u>not</u> living in the household	3	B.22
		Someone else	4	B.22
		Don't know	9	B.28
B.7	Which of the following best describes your ownership? Interviewer: Read options.	You bought the house from another person	1	
		You bought the plot/land, and built the house yourself	2	
		You were allocated the house by the government	3	
		You were allocated the plot/land by the government, and built the house yourself	4	
		You inherited the house from a family member or were given the house by a family member	5	
		Other, specify:	6	
B.8	Did you borrow money to buy or build this residence (i.e. from someone in your family, a friend, a bank, or anyone else)?	Yes	1	B.10
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.9	Is the debt still being repaid?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.10	Did anyone receive a government housing subsidy to buy the land or build this residence?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.11	What do you estimate is the approximate value of this residence, if it was sold?	R		B.28
		Don't know	9	
B.12	What is the line number of this person on the household roster?	Line number of person who owns residence		
B.13	Which of the following best describes their ownership? Interviewer: Read options.	He/She bought the house from another person	1	
		He/She bought the plot/land, and built the house him/herself	2	
		He/She was allocated the house by the government	3	
		He/She was allocated the plot/land by the government and built the house him/herself	4	
		He/She inherited the house from a family member or were given the house by a family member	5	
		Other, specify:	6	

B.14	Did he/she borrow money to buy or build this residence (i.e. from someone in your family, a friend, a bank, or anyone else)?	Yes	1	B.16
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.15	Is the debt still being repaid?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.16	Did anyone receive a government housing subsidy to buy the land or build this residence?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.17	What do you estimate is the approximate value of this residence, if it was sold?	R		
		Don't know	9	
B.18	Do you yourself pay rent to the owner of this house?	Yes	1	B.20
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.19	Does someone else pay your rent for you?	Yes	1	B.21
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.20	How much is your rent? <u>Interviewer:</u> record rent in Rands either per day <u>or</u> per week <u>or</u> per month If "Don't know", write 9999.	B.20.1 R per day		
		B.20.2 R per week		
		B.20.3 R per month		
B.21	Do you expect that you yourself will ever own a house in which to live? <u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.	Yes, I already own another house	1	B.28
		Yes, I expect to own another property sometime in the future	2	
		No, I do not expect to own a property	3	
		Don't know	9	
B.22	What do you estimate is the approximate value of this residence, if it was sold?	R		
		Don't know	9	
B.23	Do you yourself pay rent to the owner of this house?	Yes	1	B.25
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.24	Does someone else pay your rent for you?	Yes	1	B.26
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
B.25	How much is your rent? <u>Interviewer:</u> record rent in Rands either per day <u>or</u> per week <u>or</u> per month If "Don't know", write 9999.	B.25.1 R per day		
		B.25.2 R per week		
		B.25.3 R per month		
B.26	What is the <i>total</i> rent paid for the whole house to the owner? <u>Interviewer:</u> record rent in Rands either per day or per week or per month. If no rent is paid, write 0. If "don't know", write 9999.	B.26.1 R per day		
		B.26.2 R per week		
		B.26.3 R per month		
B.27	Do you expect that you yourself will ever own a house in which to live? <u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.	Yes, I already own another house	1	
		Yes, I expect to own another property sometime in the future	2	
		No, I do not expect to own a property	3	
		Don't know	9	
B.28	What is the most often used source of drinking water in this residence? <u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.	Piped – Internal	1	
		Piped – Yard tap	2	
		Water – Carrier/tanker	3	
		Piped – Public Tap/Kiosk (free)	4	
		Piped – Public Tap/Kiosk (paid for)	5	
		Borehole	6	
		Other, specify:	7	
B.29	What type of toilet facility is available for this household? <u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.	Flush toilet in dwelling	1	
		Flush toilet on site but not in dwelling	2	
		Flush toilet off site (shared/communal)	3	
		Bucket toilet	4	
		Other	5	
		None	6	

B.30	Is this residence connected to an electricity supply?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

B.31	We would now like to ask you some questions about the <u>things household members own</u> . Does anyone in this household own the following items in good working order ...?	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't know
B.31.1	Radio, stereo or cassette recorder	1	2	8	9
B.31.2	Television	1	2	8	9
B.31.3	Video, VCR, DVD	1	2	8	9
B.31.4	Telephone (not cellular)	1	2	8	9
B.31.5	Cellular telephone	1	2	8	9
B.31.6	Refrigerator/freezer	1	2	8	9
B.31.7	Gas/electric stove	1	2	8	9
B.31.8	Microwave	1	2	8	9
B.31.9	Washing machine	1	2	8	9
B.31.10	Bicycle	1	2	8	9
B.31.11	Motorcycle	1	2	8	9
B.31.12	Car, Bakki or Combi	1	2	8	9
B.31.13	Computer/laptop	1	2	8	9
B.31.14	More than 5 books	1	2	8	9

B.32	How much money does this household receive in a typical month from everybody (including all earnings, pensions, grants and so on)? Interviewer: Probe respondent for best guess.	Rand		C.1
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

B.33	Referring to the categories on the card, tell me the number on the card that shows how much money does this household receives in a typical month (including all earnings, pensions, grants and so on)? SHOW CARD A	No income	95	
		R1 - R1 00	01	
		R101 - R150	02	
		R151 - R200	03	
		R201 - R300	04	
		R301 - R400	05	
		R401 - R500	06	
		R501 - R600	07	
		R601 - R800	08	
		R801 - R1 000	09	
		R1 001 - R1 250	10	
		R1 251 - R1 500	11	
		R1 501 - R1 750	12	
		R1 751 - R2 000	13	
		R2 001 - R2 500	14	
		R2 501 - R3 000	15	
		R3 001 - R4 000	16	
		R4 001 - R5 000	17	
		R5 001 - R6 000	18	
		R6 001 - R8 000	19	
		R8 001 - R10 000	20	
		R10 001 - R12 000	21	
		R12 001 - R14 000	22	
		R14 001 - R16 000	23	
		R16 001 - R18 000	24	
		R18 001 - R20 000	25	
		R20 001 - R22 500	26	
		R22 501 - R25 000	27	
		R25 001 - R30 000	28	
		R30 000 and over	29	
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	

Module C: Education

Read: We now have some questions about education.

Interviewer: start in the column marked "start"			<<Start>>					
			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
C.1	Did you attend any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time in [year]? Include university, technikon or any courses outside of school	Yes go to C2	1	1	1	1	1	1
		No go to next year	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Refused go to next year	8	8	8	8	8	8
		Don't know go to next year	9	9	9	9	9	9

Interviewer: If the respondent did not study in any of these years, go to Module D.

C.2	What level were you enrolled in during [year]?	Grade 10/Standard 8	10	10	10	10	10
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11	11	11	11	11
		Grade 12/Standard10/Matric	12	12	12	12	12
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade12/Std 10	20	20	20	20	20
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a University with Grade12/Std 10	21	21	21	21	21
		Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	22	22	22	22	22
		Undergraduate degree from a University	23	23	23	23	23
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	24	24	24	24
		Diploma/Cert that requires matric, not from University or Techikon	26	26	26	26	26
		Diploma/Cert that does not require matric, not from University or Technikon	27	27	27	27	27
		Other, specify:	25	25	25	25	25
		Don't know	99	99	99	99	99
C.3	What was the result of your schooling or education in [year]?	I withdrew from school before completing the year	1	1	1	1	1
		I failed the grade or program	2	2	2	2	2
		I passed the grade or program	3	3	3	3	3
		Continuing in program, no grade given	4	4	4	4	4
		Don't know	9	9	9	9	9
		Interviewer: After answering for each year, go to the next year and start at C.1 again					




Interviewer: Now complete the monthly calendar row for all of the months that the respondent was studying over this period.

C.4	What is the name of the school or educational institution that you are currently attending? If you not are currently attending, what is the name of the school or educational institution that you most recently attended?						
C.5	About how much are the fees for the year for the school or educational institution that you are currently attending? If you are not currently attending, how much were the fees for the year for the school or educational institution that you most recently attended? Interviewer: record fees in Rand <u>either</u> per year <u>or</u> per quarter <u>or</u> per month	C.5.1	Fees per year	R			
		C.5.2	Fees per quarter	R			
		C.5.3	Fees per month	R			
		C.5.4	Other (specify)	R			

C.7	What is the highest grade in school that you have successfully completed? (Do not count the final year you were in school if you did not successfully complete the year.)	Grade 1/Sub A	01	
		Grade 2/Sub B	02	
		Grade 3/Standard 1	03	
		Grade 4/Standard 2	04	
		Grade 5/Standard 3	05	
		Grade 6/Standard 4	06	
		Grade 7/Standard 5	07	
		Grade 8/Standard 6	08	
		Grade 9/Standard 7	09	
		Grade 10/Standard 8	10	
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11	
		Grade 12/Standard10/Matric	12	
		Other, specify:	25	
		No Schooling / Grade 0 / Little Sub A	95	
		Don't know	99	
C.8	Have you successfully completed any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school? If yes, what is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Don't include any courses that you did not successfully complete.)	Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade12/Std 10	20	
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a University with Grade12/Std 10	21	
		Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	22	
		Undergraduate degree from a University	23	
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	
		Diploma/Cert that requires matric, not from University or Techikon	26	
		Diploma/Cert that does not require matric, not from University or Technikon	27	
		Other, specify:	25	
		None	95	
		Don't know	99	

MATRIC / NSC								
C.9	When we last interviewed you, you told us that <<you had written the matric exam>>. Have you written or rewritten the grade 12 matric or NSC examinations or received results for the matric/NSC examination at any time since <<December 2005>>?					Yes	1	
						No	2	D.1
MATRIC RESULTS: <u>Interviewer:</u> only complete this section if the respondent has received results for the grade 12 / matric examination since <<December 2005>>. If the respondent has attempted the matric examination more than once since <<December 2005>> then ask about the results for the most recent attempt. <u>Read:</u> I am going to read you a list of subjects. Please tell me the grade you got for each matric subject exam you took, and whether this was a higher grade, standard or lower grade, or if you wrote the NSC in 2008. <u>Interviewer:</u> Circle the number for each subject the respondent took. If the respondent says that he/she wrote the exam for other subjects, record the subject under "other". Record results either for the old matric exam or the new NSC exam, not both.								
		Old matric examination (up to 2007)			National Senior Certificate (2008)			
		Circle each subject taken for matric	RESULT / SYMBOL ACHIEVED: 1=A 4=D 2=B 5=E 3=C 6=F 9=Don't know	HIGHER, STANDARD OR LOWER GRADE: 1 = Higher grade 2 = Standard grade 3 = Lower grade 9 = Don't know	Circle each subject taken for NSC in 2008	RESULT / SYMBOL ACHIEVED: Record result (from 1 to 7) 9=Don't know		
			C9a	C9b		C9c	C9d	C9e
C.9.1	English 1 st language	01			21			
C.9.2	English 2 nd language	02			22			
C.9.3	Afrikaans 1 st language	03			23			
C.9.4	Afrikaans 2 nd language	04			24			
C.9.5	Mathematics	05			25			
C.9.6	Biology	06			26			
C.9.7	Geography	07			27			
C.9.8	Business economics	08			28			
C.9.9	Economics	09			29			
C.9.10	Home economics	10			30			
C.9.11	History	11			31			
C.9.12	IsiXhosa 1 st language	12			32			
C.9.13	Physical science	13			33			
C.9.14	Accounting	14			34			
C.9.15	Biblical studies	15			35			
C.9.16	Life Orientation				36			
C.9.17	Maths Literacy				37			
C.9.18	Other, specify:							
C.10	In your most recent attempt at matric, did you pass matric with university exemption, without university exemption or did you not pass?				Passed with exemption		1	
					Passed without exemption		2	
					Did not pass		3	
					Don't know		9	
C.11	In your Matric year, on a typical weekday during the term, how many hours did you spend on homework?					Hours per day		
<u>Interviewer:</u> count as one hour if between 15 minutes and one hour. Write 99 for don't know.								
C.12	In your Matric year, on a typical weekend (Saturday and Sunday) during the term, how many hours did you spend on homework?					Hours per weekend		
<u>Interviewer:</u> count as one hour if between 15 minutes and one hour. Write 99 for don't know.								

Module D: Work and Job Search

Job/work table			A. Current (or most recent) work		B. First work	
D.1	Are you currently working? By "work", we mean anything that you are doing for money or for payment in kind (such as food) or if you are helping unpaid in a household business of any kind. Please tell us even if the work was not a proper job. Work also includes self-employment or working in your own business, casual or part-time work, and even occasional work you might do.		1. Yes	Go to D.3		
		2. No				
D.2	Have you done any work since <<December 2005>>?		1. Yes			
		2. No	Go to D.15			
D.3	 Interviewer: Record on the calendar ALL of the months when the respondent was working in ANY work.					
Read: Can you please tell us about your current or (if not working currently) most recent job.						
D.4	What kind of work did/do you do? Interviewer: please record the person's occupation or job title (e.g. supermarket cashier) using 2 or more words.					
D.5	What was/is the name of your employer?					
			Domestic worker, private household	2	Domestic worker, private household	2
			Self-employed	3	Self-employed	3
D.6	What was/is the main business of your place of work? What does it produce, sell or do? Interviewer: e.g. builds houses, sells food, teaches students using 2 or more words.					
D.7	In which month and year did you start doing this work? D6m: Write 99 for don't know. D6y: Write 9999 for don't know.	D.7m Month (01-12)				
		D.7y Year (4 digits)				
D.8	How did you get this work? (See codes)					
D.9	How much money did/do you earn from this work in a typical month? Please tell us your <u>take-home</u> pay after tax and other deductions. If your work involves making or selling goods, how much money do you take away and spend or save after paying expenses?		R	per month	R	per month
			Unpaid	5	Unpaid	5
			Refused	8	Refused	8
			Don't know	9	Don't know	9
D.10	Interviewer: If the respondent refused to answer or said don't know to previous question, show them the income category show card (SHOW CARD A) and ask: Which bracket describes your income in a typical month in this work?		Income category:		Income category:	
			Refused	98	Refused	98
			Don't know	99	Don't know	99
D.11	D.11hours	How many hours per day did/do you work? Write 99 for don't know				
	D.11days	How many days per week did/do you work? Write 9 for don't know				
	D.11weeks	How many weeks per month did/do you work? Write 9 for don't know				
D.12	Interviewer: If the respondent is not currently doing this work: What is the <u>main</u> reason that you stopped? (See codes) Interviewer: If code is 12 (Did not stop. Still doing this work) then skip to D.16					
D.13	Interviewer: If the respondent is not currently doing this work: When did you stop?	D.13m Month (01-12)				
		D.13y Year (4 digits)				
Interviewer: Do not ask D.14 and D.15 if this box is marked with an X.				X		
D.14	Is this work the first work that you ever had?		1. Yes	Go to D.16		
X			2. No	Go to D.4 in next column (First work)		
D.15	Have you ever worked?		1. Yes	Go to D.4B		
X			2. No			

CODES FOR JOB-WORK TABLE**Codes for how you got job (D.8)**

01	A household member told me about the work	09	I identified companies and sent in my CV
02	A relative (in a different household) told me about the work	10	I went to the company/shop/factory gates or visited private homes until I found work
03	A friend (in a different household) told me about the work	11	I had done some casual work/odd jobs for the company in the past
04	A household member got me the work	12	My work is a family business
05	A relative (in a different household) got me the work	13	Self employed / started own business
06	A friend (in a different household) got me the work	14	Other, specify:
07	I responded to a newspaper advert	99	Don't know
08	I got the work through an employment agency		

Codes for why stopped job (D.12)

01	Stopped to return to school	08	Became sick or disabled
02	Stopped to spend more time studying	09	Had to care for someone else
03	Stopped to take another job	10	Job was temporary/contract/vacation only/seasonal
04	Stopped to search for another job	11	I was paid too little
05	Moved to a different area	12	Did not stop. Still doing this work
06	Dismissed	13	Other. specify:
07	Became pregnant	99	Don't know

Read: Now I want to ask you some questions about looking for work. We understand that some people look for work even though they currently have a job.

D.16	Have you looked for work at any time since we last interviewed you in <<December 2005>>?	Yes	1	D.20	
		No	2		
D.17	In which months did you search for work? ★ Interviewer: Mark on the calendar Every Month in which the respondent searched for work				
D.18	Have you looked for work in the last month?	Yes	1	D.20	
		No	2		
D.19	Have you done any of these things to get work <u>in the past month</u> ?		Yes	No	D.23
	D.19.1	Spoken to members of your household.	1	2	
	D.19.2	Spoken to relatives who are not in your household.	1	2	
	D.19.3	Spoken to friends who are not in your household.	1	2	
	D.19.4	Contacted an employment agency or trade union.	1	2	
	D.19.5	Enquired at workplaces, factories, homes, or other possible employers.	1	2	
	D.19.6	Placed or answered advertisement(s).	1	2	
	D.19.7	Looked in newspapers, on notice boards or on the internet.	1	2	
	D.19.8	Waited at a place where casual workers are hired. (Men on the side of the road).	1	2	
	D.19.9	Submitted/sent your CV to employers.	1	2	
	D.19.10	You tried to start your own business.	1	2	
	D.19.11	Looked for work in any other way, Specify:	1	2	
D.20	Are you <u>not</u> looking for work because you have work already?	Yes	1	D.23	
		No	2		
		Don't know	9		
D.21	Why are you not looking for work? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	There are no jobs available/I was discouraged by the lack of jobs/there are too many people looking for work	01		
		It is too expensive to look	02		
		I cannot be bothered	03		
		I don't have time	04		
		I am at school/I am studying	05		
		I am too busy at home / pregnant / caring for my child / caring for a sick or elderly member of the household	06		
		I don't need money	07		
		I don't have ID documents	08		
		My parents / husband / household do not allow me to look for work	09		
		I am sick / disabled	10		
		I do not have the work experience to look for a job	11		
		Other, specify:	12		
D.22	Interviewer: If not looked for work in last month and not working currently: Do you want work, even if you are not looking for it?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Don't know	9		

D.23	What is the absolute lowest take-home wage that you would accept for any permanent, full-time work? Interviewer: Enter the amount and indicate whether amount is per day <u>or</u> per week <u>or</u> per month.	D.23.1	Rands		
			Would not work for pay at present		5
			Refused		8
		D.23.2	Don't Know		9
			Per Day		1
			Per Week		2
		Per Month		3	

D.24	Would you accept a job that pays less than R3000 per month?	Yes	1	D.26
		No	2	
		It depends	3	
		Don't know	9	

D.25	I am going to read a list of jobs. For each job, would you accept this job if it was offered to you now?	Yes	No	Don't know
D.25.1	A domestic worker or gardener with a monthly wage of R1000?	1	2	9
D.25.2	A security guard with a monthly wage of R1500?	1	2	9
D.25.3	A general worker with a monthly wage of R1800?	1	2	9
D.25.4	A machine operator with a monthly wage of R2000?	1	2	9
D.25.5	A cashier at a retail store/supermarket, with a monthly wage of R2500?	1	2	9

Read: I am now going to ask you about a couple of services that assist youth.

D.26	Have you heard of Edu-Loan	Yes	1	D.28
		No	2	
D.27	Have you made use of Edu-Loan	Yes	1	
		No	2	
D.28	Have you heard of Learnerships	Yes	1	D.30
		No	2	
D.29	Have you made use of Learnerships	Yes	1	
		No	2	

D.30	You have already told me about any work you do and grants you receive. Do you receive any other money from anyone who is <u>not</u> living in the household, for example from a family member, friend or former partner? Do not include small gifts.	Yes	1	D.33
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
D.31	Who gave or sent you money? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	A parent	1	
		Other family	2	
		The other parent of a child	3	
		A friend	4	
		Other, specify:	5	
D.32	What, approximately, is the total value of the money you have received over the past 12 months?	Rands over last 12 months		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
D.33	Thinking about the household as a whole, what do you think is the total amount that the people in the household receive from other sources other than earnings from work and pensions/grants, over the past 12 months?	Rands over last 12 months		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

D.34	<u>During the last thirty days</u> , for how many days did your household not have enough to eat? <u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.	none	0	
		1-5	1	
		more than 5	2	
		Don't know	9	
D.35	How would this household classify its overall financial situation these days? Would you say it is very comfortable, comfortable, just getting by, poor, or very poor?	Very comfortable	1	
		Comfortable	2	
		Just getting by	3	
		Poor	4	
		Very poor	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
D.36	How would you compare this household's current financial situation to the situation of other households in this same neighbourhood? Is the current situation much better, slightly better, about the same, slightly worse, or much worse than the situation of others in this area?	Much better than others	1	
		Slightly better than others	2	
		About the same as others	3	
		Slightly worse than others	4	
		Much worse than others	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
D.37	<u>At this moment</u> is anyone in this household buying anything on credit, including hire purchase, store cards, credit cards, charge cards or lay-buy?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	

Module E: Kinship and welfare

E.1	Here are some things that people sometimes say. For each of these statements, do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? SHOW CARD B	Strongl y agree	Agree	Neither agree / disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
E.1.1	If you work hard you can get rich in South Africa today.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.2	The value of government grants and pensions should be increased.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.3	The value of government grants and pensions should be increased even if it means that people like you have to pay higher taxes.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.4	Many young men expect that someone else will look after them and they do not need to work themselves.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.5	How well young people do at school depends mainly on how much effort they make.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.6	Many young women expect that someone else will look after them and they do not need to work themselves.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.7	Most unemployed young people do <u>not</u> make much effort to look for work.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.8	The government should provide jobs for everyone who wants one.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.9	Any job is better than having no job.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.10	You are nobody if you do not have a job.	1	2	3	4	5	9

E.2	Now I am going to ask you about the help that people give to one another. For each of these statements I want to know what people like you, or your friends or neighbours, would do in the same situation. For each of these statements, do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree? SHOW CARD B	Strongl y agree	Agree	Neither agree / disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
E.2.1	If someone's brother or sister asks for a small loan of money, he/she will help him/her.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.2.2	People look after their parents when they are old.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.2.3	Someone is as happy to help a cousin as he/she is to help a close family member.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.2.4	People are happy to help their neighbours if they ask for help doing something in the house or garden.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.2.5	If a relative is unable to look after a child, then people will help by accommodating the child.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.2.6	If someone's neighbour asks for a small loan of money, he/she will help him/her.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.2.7	If someone has a job, then he/she has a responsibility to look after poorer relatives.	1	2	3	4	5	9

E.3	Here are some questions about who you would ask for help.	Parent(s)	Sibling	Other family	Friend or neigh- bour	Partner/ Spouse/ Boyfriend/ Girlfriend	Other, specify:	Don't know
E.3.1	If you had to move from your current accommodation and stay with someone for a few months, who is the first person you would ask?	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
E.3.2	Suppose you needed to borrow a large sum of money, who would you ask first for a loan?	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
E.3.3	If you were sick and needed to be taken care of for a few weeks, who would you turn to first?	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

	E.4			E.7				
	If you had a permanent full-time job, would other people (excluding your spouse and children) expect you to support them financially?			If you were unemployed for a long period of time, could you turn to anyone other than your spouse to help with your monthly living expenses?				
	Yes	1	Go to E.7	Yes	1	Go to E.9		
	No	2		No	2			
	Refused	8		Refused	8			
	Don't know	9		Don't know	9			
	E.5			E.8				
	What is this person/these people's relationship to you? This person is your ____.			What is this person/these people's relationship to you? This person is your ____.				
	<u>Interviewer:</u> Multiple answers allowed.			<u>Interviewer:</u> Multiple answers allowed.				
Wife / husband / partner	02			02				
Ex wife/husband/partner	40			40				
Biological father / mother	11			11				
Step-father / step-mother	20			20				
Adoptive or foster parent	24			24				
Father-in-law / mother-in-law	12			12				
Stepson / stepdaughter	04			04				
Adoptive/foster child	42			42				
Brother / sister	07			07				
Half/step brother/sister	41			41				
Brother in-law / sister-in-law	08			08				
Father's brother/sister	38			38				
Mother's brother/sister	39			39				
Father's father / mother	29			29				
Mother's father / mother	30			30				
Cousin	16			16				
Other kin on father's side	31			31				
Other kin on mother's side	32			32				
Nephew / niece	15			15				
Related through marriage	43			43				
Other related	44			44				
Friend	21			21				
Neighbour	35			35				
Other unrelated	22			22				
Don't know	99			99				
	E.6							
	In total, how much of your salary would these people/this person expect you to use to support them?							
	<u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.							
	Very little	1	E.7					
	Some	2	E.7					
	A lot	3	E.7					
	Don't know	9	E.7					

E.9	<p>In South Africa today, many people help family (kin) or neighbours or other people when they have problems. I am going to describe a situation to you, and then ask you whether you think that people <i>should</i> help someone in this situation. When I say should, I mean: is it the right thing for someone to do.</p> <p>[Joyce] [lives in a big house and has lots of money]. One day, [Joyce]'s [mother] phones [Joyce] and says that she wants to move to Cape Town [to get better health care]. Should [Joyce] say 'yes', her [mother] can stay with her?</p>		Yes			1	E.11
			No			2	E.13
			Maybe / it depends			3	E.11
			Don't know			9	
E.10	Vignette version for E.9	A .2	B .1	C .5	D .2	58	
E.11	<p>Let me give you some more information about [Joyce]'s [mother]:</p> <p>[Last year, she refused to help [Joyce] when [Joyce] asked her for a small loan]. What do you think now? Should [Joyce] say that her [mother] can stay, or not?</p>		Yes			1	E.15
			No			2	E.17
			Maybe / it depends			3	E.15
			Don't know			9	E.15
E.12	Vignette version for E.11					1	
E.13	<p>Let me give you some more information about [Joyce]'s [mother]:</p> <p>[Last year, she helped [Joyce] when [Joyce] asked her for a small loan]. What do you think now? Should [Joyce] say that her [mother] can stay, or not?</p>		Yes			1	E.15
			No			2	E.17
			Maybe / it depends			3	E.15
			Don't know			9	E.15
E.14	Vignette version for E.13					1	

E.15	Let me tell you what happened after [Joyce]'s [mother] came to Cape Town and lived in [Joyce]'s house: The [mother] [looks for work]. Do you think that [Joyce] should say that her [mother] can continue to stay, or should she ask her [mother] to leave?	Stay	1	
		Leave	2	
		Don't know	9	
E.16	Vignette version for E.15		1	

E.17	During the past 12 months how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances? How often in the past 12 months have you ... <u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.	More than once a week	Once a week	Once a month	At least once or twice in the past year	Once in the past year	Not at all in the past 12 months
E.17.1	helped other people to find or get work?	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.17.2	lent more than R500 to other people?	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.17.3	accommodated friends or family for more than a week or two?	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.17.4	cared for someone other than your partner/children?	1	2	3	4	5	9

E.18	<p>The government provides grants to some people in need, for example old-age pensions to elderly people. I am going to describe a situation, and then ask you what the government should do to help the person involved.</p> <p>[Tracy] [is sick]. She is [28]-years-old, [is single with two small children], and lives in a [rich white] neighbourhood.</p> <p>Should the Government provide a monthly grant or financial assistance to [Tracy]?</p>	Yes						1	E.20
		No						2	E.21
		Maybe / it depends						3	E.20
		Don't know						9	E.21
E.19	Vignette version for E.18	A.8	B.4	C.2	D.3	E.4	F.1	816	
E.20	<p>How much financial assistance should the Government give [Tracy] per month? Should the government give her about R240 per month (the value of the child support grant), about R1010 per month (the value of the old-age pension), more than R1010 per month, or some other sum?</p> <p>Interviewer: If the respondent gives an answer that is not in Rands per month, e.g. "35% of normal earnings", ask for a figure in Rands per month. If the respondent insists, record this under "E.20.2: other (specify)".</p>	About R240 per month (the value of the child support grant)						1	
		About R1010 per month (the value of the old-age pension)						2	
		More than R1010 per month						3	
		Don't know						9	
		Some other sum						4	
		Interviewer: If other, complete either E.20.1 or E.20.2.							
		E.20.1: Other (Rand per month)							
E.20.2: Other, specify:									
E.21	<p>And how about this person?</p> <p>[Lennox] [does not want work.] He is [48]-years-old, [is married with two small children], and lives in a [poor African] neighbourhood. He [is Zimbabwean].</p> <p>Should the Government provide a monthly grant or financial assistance to [Lennox]?</p>	Yes						1	E.23
		No						2	E.25
		Maybe / it depends						3	E.25
		Don't know						9	E.25
E.22	Vignette version for E.21	A.1	B.1	C.4	D.2	E.3	F.3	15	
E.23	<p>How much financial assistance should the Government give [Lennox] per month? Should the government give him about R240 per month (the value of the child support grant), about R1010 per month (the value of the old-age pension), more than R1010 per month, or some other sum?</p> <p>Interviewer: If the respondent gives an answer that is not in Rands per month, e.g. "35% of normal earnings", ask for a figure in Rands per month. If the respondent insists, record this under "E.23.2: other (specify)".</p>	About R240 per month (the value of the child support grant)						1	
		About R1010 per month (the value of the old-age pension)						2	
		More than R1010 per month						3	
		Don't know						9	
		Some other sum						4	
		Interviewer: If other, complete either E.23.1 or E.23.2							
		E.23.1: Other (Rand per month)							
E.23.2: Other, specify:									

E.24	Suppose that this person has AIDS. Do you still believe that the Government should provide financial assistance to [Lennox]?	Yes	1	E.26
		No	2	
		Maybe / it depends	3	
		Don't know	9	
E.24.1	Vignette version for E.24		1	
E.25	Suppose that this person needs to look after sick and elderly parents. Should the government then provide financial assistance to [Lennox]?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe / it depends	3	
		Don't know	9	
E.25.1	Vignette version for E.25		4	

E.26	I am going to read you some statements about people who receive government grants and pensions such as the Old Age Pension, the Disability Grant and the Child Support Grant. For each of these, can you please say whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with them. SHOW CARD B	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree / disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
E.26.1	It is right that anyone who is poor should receive a pension or grant from the government.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.26.2	Some young women have children so that they can get the Child Support Grant.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.26.4	Grants and pensions make people lazy.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.26.5	Adults who are physically able to work should not get something for nothing, i.e. they should be required to work in return for any money they receive from the government.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.26.6	Some people who receive the Disability Grant are cheating because they are not really sick or disabled, and they are well enough to work.	1	2	3	4	5	9

Module F: Health and children

Read: I now want to ask you some questions about your health and relationships.

F.1	In general, how is your health? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?	Poor	1	
		Fair	2	
		Good	3	
		Very good	4	
		Excellent	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
F.2	Do you have any health problems or disabilities?	Yes	1	F.4
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
F.3	Which health problems or disabilities do you have? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	Tuberculosis	01	
		Other respiratory problems (asthma, bronchitis, pneumonia)	02	
		Physically handicapped	03	
		Problems with sight, hearing or speech	04	
		Mental problem	05	
		HIV/AIDS	06	
		Other sexually transmitted disease	07	
		Diabetes	08	
		Heart disease	09	
		Cancer	10	
		Epilepsy/fits	11	
		Headaches / migraines	12	
		Blood pressure problems	13	
		Other, specify:	14	
F.4	How often does poor health or physical disability interfere with your ability to study, to work, or to search for work? Interviewer: Read options.	Never	1	
		Almost never	2	
		Occasionally	3	
		Fairly often	4	
		Most of the time	5	
		Always (permanent disability or ill-health)	6	
		Don't know	9	

F.5.1	In the past 12 months have you been to a Doctor / Nurse / Hospital / Clinic?	Yes	1	F.5.3
		No	2	
F.5.2	If you were ill, would you go to a Doctor / Nurse / Hospital / Clinic?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
F.5.3	In the past 12 months have you been to a Sangoma / Inyanga (Herbalist)?	Yes	1	F.6.1
		No	2	
F.5.4	If you were ill, would you go to a Sangoma / Inyanga (Herbalist)?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
F.6.1	In the past 12 months have you been to a Spiritual healer?	Yes	1	F.6.3
		No	2	
F.6.2	If you were ill, would you go to a Spiritual healer?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
F.6.3	In the past 12 months have you been to any other Western or Alternative healer (Homeopath, massage therapist etc)?	Yes	1	F.7
		No	2	
F.6.4	If you were ill, would you go to Any other Western or Alternative healer (Homeopath, massage therapist etc)?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

F.7	Over the past month, have you consumed any alcohol?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	8
		Don't know	9
F.8	Over the past month, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	8
		Don't know	9
F.9	Over the past month, have you consumed dagga or other drugs (not alcohol)?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	8
		Don't know	9

Interviewer: Use the examples below to show the respondent what a standard 'drink' is:

One standard drink:



1 tot of spirits



1 small glass of liqueur or aperitif



1 can of ordinary beer



1 glass of wine



1 Carton of ordinary commercial sorghum beer

F.10	How often did you have a drink containing alcohol in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? Interviewer: Read options.	I have never had a drink containing alcohol	1	F.12
		Not in the past 12 months	2	
		Once a month or less	3	
		2-4 times a month	4	
		2-3 times a week	5	
		4 or more times a week	6	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

F.11	How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking? Interviewer: Read options.	1 or 2	1
		3 or 4	2
		5 or 6	3
		7 to 9	4
		10 or more	5
		Refused	8
		Don't know	9

F.12	The next questions are about how you have been feeling during the past 30 days. SHOW CARD C	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time	Don't know	Refused
F.12.1	About how often during the past 30 days did you feel <u>nervous</u> , would you say all of the time, most of the time, some of the time, a little of the time, or none of the time?	1	2	3	4	5	9	8
F.12.2	During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel <u>hopeless</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	9	8
F.12.3	During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel <u>restless or fidgety</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	9	8
F.12.4	During the past 30 days, how often did you feel so <u>depressed</u> that nothing could cheer you up.	1	2	3	4	5	9	8
F.12.5	During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel that <u>everything was an effort</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	9	8
F.12.6	During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel <u>worthless</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	9	8

Read: Now I am going to ask you some questions about having sex. We asked you some questions about this at the last interview. Now we are trying to find out how the lives of people like you have changed as you have grown older. Your answers are strictly confidential.

Interviewer: Do NOT ask F.13 – F.18 if they are marked with an X.

F.13 X	Have you ever had sexual intercourse? By sexual intercourse, we mean full penetration.	Yes	1	F.44
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
F.14 X	At what age did you first have sexual intercourse, meaning full penetration?	Age in years		
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	
F.15 X	About how old was the person with whom you first had sex?	Age in years		
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	
F.16 X	The very <u>first</u> time you had sexual intercourse, did you or the other person use any methods to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease?	Yes	1	F.18
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
F.17 X	What method or methods did you or the other person use? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed. Probe for the methods if respondent said he/she used or did something.	Pill	1	
		Injection / Depo-Provera	2	
		Condom	3	
		Other, specify:	4	
F.18 X	Thinking about that first time you had sexual intercourse, would you say that you were willing, you were persuaded, you were tricked or you were forced or raped?	I was willing	1	
		I was persuaded	2	
		I was tricked	3	
		I was forced or raped	4	

F.19	With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months? Interviewer: If don't know, read: "would you say less than 5, 5-10 or more than 10?"	None	0	F.44
		Number of partners / people		
		Don't know but less than 5	91	
		Don't know but between 5 and 10	92	
		Don't know but more than 10	93	
		I have never had sex before	94	
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	
F.20	With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in your whole life? Interviewer: Read options.	1 to 5	1	
		5 to 10	2	
		More than 10	3	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
F.21	The <u>last</u> time you had sexual intercourse, did you or the other person use any methods to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease?	Yes	1	F.24
		No	2	
		No response / refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
F.22	What method or methods did you two use the last time you had sex? Interviewer: Multi answers possible. Probe for the methods if respondent said he/she used or did something.	Pill	1	
		Injection / Depo-Provera	2	
		Condom	3	
		Other, specify:	4	
F.23	What was the <u>main</u> reason you two used this/these method(s)? Was it to prevent pregnancy, disease or both?	Prevent pregnancy	1	
		Prevent disease	2	
		Both prevent pregnancy and disease	3	
F.24	Have you ever had a condom break or tear while you were having sex?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		I have not used a condom	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

Interviewer: DO NOT ask F.25 if it is marked with an X.

F.25 X	Have you <u>ever</u> had sexual intercourse when somebody was physically forcing, hurting, or threatening you?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

Read: We now have some questions about your last 2 sexual partners. These sexual partners include main partners, as well as side partners/ roll-ons (khwapheni), casual or once-off partners. Please would you tell us only the initials or nickname of the most recent person with whom you had sex, followed by the second most recent.

			Initial of partner:	Most recent	2 nd most recent
F.26	How would you describe this person you had sex with? Interviewer: Read options.	Main partner		1	1
		Side-partner or Roll-on "khwapheni"		2	2
		Casual or one-off		3	3
		Other, specify:		4	4
F.27	[Partner] is about how many years older or younger than you?	F.27.1	Number of years older		
		F.27.2	The same age	1	1
		F.27.3	Numbers of years younger		
F.28	As far as you know, did [partner] have any other sexual partners during the time that you and he/she were having a sexual relationship?	Definitely Yes		1	1
		Not sure		2	2
		Definitely No		3	3
F.29	Did you have any other sexual partners during the time that you and [partner] were having a sexual relationship?	Definitely Yes		1	1
		Not sure		2	2
		Definitely No		3	3
F.30	When you had sex with [partner], how often if ever did you use a condom? Interviewer: Read options.	Always		1	1
		Usually		2	2
		Sometimes		3	3
		Never		4	4
F.31	While you were sexually involved with [partner], did you know his/her HIV status?	Yes		1	1
		No		2	2
		Refused		8	8
		Don't know		9	9
F.32	If yes , was this partner HIV positive or HIV negative?	HIV positive		1	1
		HIV negative		2	2
		Refused		3	3

Interviewer: Do not ask these questions if this box is marked with an X.	X
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Interviewer: ASK WOMEN ONLY:

F.33 X	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

F.34 X	Have you ever given birth?	Yes	1	
		No	2	F.44
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

Read: In previous interviews, CAPS participants told us about any children they had had. Some of this information is recorded here. Please tell me if you do not want me to read out this information.

Interviewer: If the respondent prefers that you do not read out the information, show them the pre-edited information or proceed as if there was no information. Do not show the pre-edited information to anyone other than the young adult.

Read: We are interested in all the children that you have given birth to.

			1	2	3	4	5	6	7
F.35 X	What is the first name of your [number] born child?								
F.36 X	Is [name] currently in crèche or school? If in school, in what grade is [name]?	No	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
		Crèche or nursery	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
		School: reception grade	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
		School: other grade (specify)							
		Don't know	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
F.37 X	Does [name] live with you in your household?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		No Go to F.39	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
F.38 X	Interviewer: Is [name] on the household roster (section HH)?	Yes Go to next child	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
F.39 X	Is [name] a girl or a boy?	Male	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Female	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
F.40 X	When was [name] born?	Month (01-12)							
		Year (4 digits)							
F.41 X	Is [name] still living?	Yes Go to F.43	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
F.42 X	When did [name] pass away? Interviewer: Record month and year and go to next child.	Month (01-12)							
		Year (4 digits)							
F.43 X	Does anyone receive a child support grant for [name]?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		No Go to next child	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Don't know Go to next child	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

Interviewer: Ask everyone

F.44	Have you got married, divorced, separated or widowed since December 2005?	Yes	1	
		No	2	F.47

F45	Have you been.....			Yes	No	Refused
		F.45.1	Married	1	2	8
		F.45.2	Divorced	1	2	8
		F.45.3	Separated	1	2	8
		F.45.4	Widowed	1	2	8
F.46	<div><div>★</div><div><p><u>Interviewer:</u> If <u>yes</u> to any of the events in F.45:</p><p><u>Read:</u> When did this happen?</p><p><u>Interviewer:</u> record the year and month on the calendar.</p></div></div>					

F.47	What is your religion?	Anglican	01
		Baptist	02
		Catholic	03
		Dutch Reformed/Hervormd/Gereformeerd	04
		Full Gospel	05
		Jewish	06
		Methodist (including AME)/Presbyterian	07
		Moravian	08
		Muslim	09
		New Apostolic	10
		Non-Denominational Christian	11
		Old Apostolic	12
		Pentecostal/Charismatic	13
		Pinkster Protestant	14
		7 th Day Adventist	15
		Zionist	16
		None	17
		Other, specify:	18
		Don't know	99

F.48	Please tell me how important religion is to how you live your life. Is it not at all important, slightly important, somewhat important, very important or extremely important?	Not at all important	1
		Slightly important	2
		Somewhat important	3
		Very important	4
		Extremely important	5
		Don't know	9

Module G: HIV/AIDS


Read: Now I would like to ask you a some questions about HIV/AIDS.

G.1	Do you <u>personally</u> know anyone who has HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1	G.4
		No	2	
		No response/refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
G.2	We would like to try and get an idea approximately how many people living with HIV/AIDS do you personally know? Would you say it is... Interviewer: Read options.	Only 1 or 2	1	
		2-5	2	
		6-10	3	
		More than 10	4	
		Don't know	9	
G.3	What is your relationship with this person/these persons? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	Spouse, partner, boyfriend, girlfriend	01	G.5
		Close family (parent, brother/sister, child)	02	
		Distant family	03	
		Friend	04	
		Acquaintance / Someone I know	05	
		Neighbour	06	
		Myself	07	
		A co-worker/someone at work	08	
		Other, specify:	09	
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	
G.4	Do you think you have no risk, a small risk, a moderate risk or a great risk of getting the AIDS virus?	No risk	1	
		Small risk	2	
		Moderate risk	3	
		Great risk	4	
		(If volunteered: is HIV positive)	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
G.5	Do you personally know anyone who has died or you think has died of HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1	G.8
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
G.6	Approximately how many people who have died of HIV/AIDS or you think died of HIV/AIDS have you personally known? Would you say it is... Interviewer: Read options.	Only 1 - 2	1	
		2 - 5	2	
		6-10	3	
		More than 10	4	
		Don't know	9	
G.7	What was your relationship with this person/these persons? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	Spouse, partner, boyfriend, girlfriend	01	
		Close family (parent, brother/sister, child)	02	
		Distant family	03	
		Friend	04	
		Acquaintance / Someone I know	05	
		Neighbour	06	
		A co-worker/someone at work	07	
		Other, specify:	08	
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	

G.8	If you would be tested for HIV would you prefer to be tested at the clinic/hospital for free, at a Doctor for R200 or test yourself at home with a test that cost R60 from a chemist?	Clinic / Hospital for free	1	
		Doctor for R200	2	
		Test at home for R60	3	
		Don't know	9	
G.9	Do you think people should be required, by the law, to know their HIV status?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
G.10	Do you think that you would rather know your HIV status or rather not know it?	I would rather <u>know</u> my status	1	
		I would rather <u>not know</u> my status	2	
		Don't know	9	

Read: Now we would like to know how you feel about different people in South Africa. Some people say that they like some groups but dislike other groups. How much do you like or dislike the following groups? Please use this scale where 0 means DISLIKE them Very Much and 10 means LIKE them very much. Use 5 if you neither dislike nor like them.

Interviewer: SHOW CARD D

G.11	GROUP	Dislike  Like											Refuse to answer	Don't know enough about them
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
G.11.1	Blacks	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
G.11.2	Whites	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
G.11.3	Coloureds	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
G.11.4	Indians	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
G.11.5	Illegal Immigrants	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
G.11.6	Homosexuals	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
G.11.7	Drug Users	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

G.12	Now I am going to ask you some questions about HIV/AIDS. Do you think you can get HIV/AIDS by eating food prepared by someone with HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	
G.13	Do you think you can get HIV/AIDS by being coughed or sneezed on by someone who has HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	
G.14	Can people get HIV/AIDS because of witchcraft?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	

G.15	Can HIV/AIDS be transmitted from a mother to her child?	Yes	1	G.17
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	
G.16	Do all children born to HIV positive women get HIV?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	
G.17	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have HIV?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	

	Read: Please respond to the following questions by answering "Yes" or "No". If you are not sure, chose the "Probably Yes" or "Probably No" response. If you are quite sure, choose the "Definitely Yes" or "Definitely No" response. SHOW CARD E	Definitely yes	Probably yes	Probably no	Definitely no	Don't Know
G.18	Should all people who are too sick to work get a welfare grant from the government?	1	2	3	4	9
G.19	Should someone with AIDS who is too sick to work get a welfare grant from the government?	1	2	3	4	9
G.20	Should a woman who got AIDS from sleeping around with many men get this welfare grant from the government?	1	2	3	4	9
G.21	Would you be willing to look after a close family member with AIDS?	1	2	3	4	9
G.22	Imagine that you find out that one of your friends is HIV infected. Would you still be friends with them?	1	2	3	4	9
G.23	Would you drink from the same bottle of water as an HIV infected friend?	1	2	3	4	9
G.24	If you knew that a shopkeeper had HIV/AIDS, would you buy fresh vegetables from him or her?	1	2	3	4	9
G.25	Would you prefer to know who has HIV/AIDS in your community so that you can be careful not to get infected by them?	1	2	3	4	9
G.26	Do you worry that HIV is much easier to catch than we are told?	1	2	3	4	9
G.27	Would you rather not touch someone with HIV/AIDS because you are scared of infection?	1	2	3	4	9
G.28	Do you think the names of people with HIV/AIDS should be made public?	1	2	3	4	9
G.29	Do you think HIV/AIDS is a punishment for sleeping around?	1	2	3	4	9
G.30	Do you think that a school pupil with HIV puts other pupils in their class at risk of infection?	1	2	3	4	9
G.31	Do you think a school pupil with HIV should be allowed to attend school?	1	2	3	4	9
G.32	Do you think that many people who get HIV infected through sex have only themselves to blame?	1	2	3	4	9
G.33	Do you think that some people with HIV/AIDS want to infect other people with the virus?	1	2	3	4	9
G.34	Do you think people say unkind things about HIV positive people?	1	2	3	4	9

G.35	Do you think people with HIV/AIDS often get treated unfairly or badly by others?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9
G.36	Have you personally heard other people saying nasty things about people living with HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9
G.37	Do you think most people with HIV/AIDS are supported by their families when they disclose their HIV status?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9
G.38	Do you personally know anyone with HIV who was rejected by any member of their family when they disclosed his/her HIV status?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9
G.39	Have you personally seen other people treating someone with HIV unfairly or badly?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

G.40	Do you think you can get HIV by:	Yes	Maybe	No	Don't Know
G.40.1	Using a public toilet?	1	2	3	9
G.40.2	Sharing a bath?	1	2	3	9
G.40.3	Sharing a bottle of water?	1	2	3	9
G.40.4	Kissing on the lips?	1	2	3	9
G.40.5	Deep kissing? (Putting your tongue in their mouth?)	1	2	3	9
G.40.6	Touching someone's genitals (penis or vagina) with your hand?	1	2	3	9
G.40.7	Having sexual intercourse with a condom?	1	2	3	9
G.40.8	Shaking hands?	1	2	3	9
G.40.9	Having oral sex?	1	2	3	9

G.41	Is there any treatment that helps people get stronger when they are sick with AIDS?	Yes	1	G.43
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
G.42	What kind of treatment makes people with AIDS stronger? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	Antiretrovirals (ARVs)	1	G.44
		Traditional medicines	2	
		Traditional healers	3	
		Vitamins	4	
		Other, specify:	5	
G.43	You have not mentioned antiretroviral (ARV) treatment. Is this because... Interviewer: Read options.	You have not heard of ARVs	1	G.45
		You do not think that they make people with AIDS stronger	2	
		You forget to mention it	3	
		Don't Know	9	
G.44	Would you say you first learned about antiretroviral treatment more than 6 years ago, between 3 and 6 years ago, or less than 3 years ago?	More than 6 years ago	1	
		Between 3 and 6 years	2	
		Less than 3 years ago	3	
		Don't know	9	

G.45	Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. SHOW CARD B	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree/disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
G.45.1	ARV medicines used to treat HIV are saving lives.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.45.2	Whether a person gets HIV or not is a matter of fate – there is not much a person can do to prevent getting infected.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.45.3	It is better for people who are sick with AIDS to use traditional medicines instead of antiretrovirals (ARVs).	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.45.4	Antiretroviral (ARV) medicines to treat AIDS harm you more than help you.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.45.5	Traditional African medicines to treat AIDS harm you more than help you.	1	2	3	4	5	9

G.46	What effect do you think antiretroviral treatment (ARV) for AIDS will have on the number of people who get HIV in the future? Do you think ARV treatment will result in an increase or decrease in the number of people becoming infected with HIV in the future?	Increase	1
		Decrease	2
		Remain the same/no change	3
		Don't know	9

G.47	Please tell us how fearful you would be in the following situations. Would you say you have no fear, not much fear, some fear or great fear?	No Fear	Not much fear	Some fear	Great fear	Don't know
G.47.1	Fearful that you could become infected with HIV if you are exposed to the sweat of a person with HIV or AIDS.	1	2	3	4	9
G.47.2	Fearful that you could become infected with HIV if you are exposed to the saliva of a person with HIV or AIDS.	1	2	3	4	9
G.47.3	Fearful that your child could become infected with HIV if they play with a child who has HIV/AIDS.	1	2	3	4	9
G.47.4	Fearful that someone with <u>HIV</u> could infect you with an illness other than <u>HIV</u> .	1	2	3	4	9

G.48	Do you think condoms can be trusted to protect against HIV?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

G.49	How much would you say you trust HIV information from the following sources? Would you say not at all, not really, somewhat or a lot? SHOW CARD F	Not at all	Not really	Somewhat	A lot	Don't know
G.49.1	Nurses	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.2	Doctors	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.3	Sangoma or Inyanga (Herbalist)	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.4	Government pamphlets	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.5	Radio	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.6	Newspaper	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.7	Community leaders	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.8	Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.9	Treatment Action Campaign (TAC)	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.10	South African National Civic Organisation (SANCO)	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.11	Our former Health Minister Manto Tshabalala-Msimang	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.12	Our current Health Minister Barbara Hogan	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.13	Our former President Nelson Mandela	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.14	Our former President Thabo Mbeki	1	2	3	4	9
G.49.15	ANC leader Jacob Zuma	1	2	3	4	9

G.50	In the past 12 months, have you participated in any of the following activities?	Yes	No
G.50.1	A Community meeting on HIV/AIDS	1	2
G.50.2	A rally or march about HIV/AIDS	1	2
G.50.3	Cared for a person who is sick with AIDS	1	2

G.51	How would you rate your familiarity with the following organisations? Interviewer: Read options.	I am a member	I've attended meetings/events	I've heard of them	I have never heard of them
G.51.1	Treatment Action Campaign (TAC)	1	2	3	4
G.51.2	South African National Civic Organisation (SANCO)	1	2	3	4

G.52	How would you rate your familiarity with the following individuals? Interviewer: Read options.	I have met them	I know who they are	I have only heard the name	I have never heard of them
G.52.1	Zackie Achmat	1	2	3	4
G.52.2	Nathan Geffen	1	2	3	4
G.52.3	Vuyiseka Dubula	1	2	3	4

G.53	How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements: SHOW CARD B	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree/disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
G.53.1	A lot of important information about AIDS is being kept from the public.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.53.2	You can get HIV from condoms.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.53.3	HIV was deliberately created by humans.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.53.4	There is a cure for AIDS but it is being kept a secret from some people.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.53.5	AIDS was created by scientists in America.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.53.6	AIDS was invented to kill black people.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.53.7	HIV is harmless and does not cause AIDS.	1	2	3	4	5	9

G.54	I am going to read a list of things that some people believe and other people do not believe. Do you believe each of these, or not, or are you not sure?	Believe	Not sure	Do not believe	Don't Know
G.54.1	Do you believe that ghosts or the spirits of dead people can come back?	1	2	3	9
G.54.2	Do you believe in witches?	1	2	3	9
G.54.3	Do you believe that there are some African illnesses that can only be cured by traditional healers?	1	2	3	9
G.54.4	Do you believe that traditional healers can cure AIDS?	1	2	3	9
G.54.5	Do you believe in the tokoloshe?	1	2	3	9
G.54.6	Do you believe that black cats bring bad luck?	1	2	3	9
G.54.7	Do you believe that the spirits of your ancestors care what you do?	1	2	3	9

Interviewer: Do not ask these questions if this box is marked with an X.	X
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Interviewer: Ask Africans only

G.55		Sometimes	Always	Never	Don't know
G.55.1 X	If a young adult dies of illness, their family should suspect witchcraft ("ukuthakatha") sometimes, always or never?	1	2	3	9
G.55.2 X	If a person gets HIV, their family should suspect witchcraft ("ukuthakatha") sometimes, always or never?	1	2	3	9
G.55.3 X	If a person dies of AIDS-related illnesses, their family should suspect witchcraft ("ukuthakatha") sometimes, always or never?	1	2	3	9

G.56	Do you believe that some people get isimnyama...	Yes	No	Don't know
G.56.1 X	when they attend a funeral or burial?	1	2	9
G.56.2 X	when they give birth to a child?	1	2	9
G.56.3 X	while they are breastfeeding a child?	1	2	9
G.56.4 X	if they have sex with a widow/widower (umhlokazi/ umhlolo)?	1	2	9
G.56.5 X	during the male circumcision ritual?	1	2	9
G.56.6 X	if someone curses ("ukushwatyulelwa") or bewitches ("ukutakthwa") them?	1	2	9

G.57 X	Do you believe that someone who attends a funeral should cleanse themselves to get rid of isimnyama?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Maybe	3
		Don't know	9

G.58		Yes	No	Don't know
G.58.1 X	Do you believe in witchcraft ("ukuthakatha")?	1	2	9
G.58.2 X	Do you know people who believe in witchcraft ("ukuthakatha")?	1	2	9
G.58.3 X	Do you believe in isimnyama?	1	2	9
G.58.4 X	Do you know people who believe in isimnyama?	1	2	9

Module H: Circumcision (For Africans ONLY)

Interviewer: Do not ask these questions if this box is marked with an X.	X
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Read: We would like to ask you a few questions about male circumcision (the removal of the foreskin by a doctor or a traditional practitioner)

Interviewer: ASK WOMEN ONLY.

H.1 X	How important to you and your friends is it that Xhosa men are circumcised? Interviewer: Read options.	Very important	1
		Important	2
		Not important	3
		Don't know	9

H.2 X	Do you care if your husband/partner is circumcised or not circumcised?	I prefer him to be circumcised	1	H.4
		I prefer him not to be circumcised	2	
		I really do not mind/indifferent	3	H.5
		Don't know	9	

H.3 X	Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons why you prefer your husband/partner to be circumcised?	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree/disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	
H.3.1	I want a man who is respected by others because he has been to the mountain/bush.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.3.2	I believe a man is not really a man until he has been to the mountain/bush.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.3.3	I think that men who have been to the mountain/bush are more respectful to women.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.3.4	I think that having sex with a circumcised man is physically more fun/pleasurable.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.3.5	I think that men who have been to the mountain/bush take better care of their families.	1	2	3	4	5	9	H.5

H.4 X	Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following reasons why you <u>do not</u> prefer your husband/partner to be circumcised. SHOW CARD B	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree/disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
H.4.1	Circumcised men are too 'traditional'.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.4.2	I think that men who have been to circumcision school treat women badly.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.4.3	I think that having sex with a man with a foreskin is more natural/fun/pleasurable.	1	2	3	4	5	9

H.5 X	What do you think is the best way to conduct male circumcisions? Please choose one of the following options. Interviewer: Read options. SHOW CARD G	Men should always get their foreskin removed in the mountain/bush by a traditional surgeon only.	1
		Men should always get their foreskins removed in the mountain/bush by a traditional surgeon, but a male Xhosa nurse should help with the circumcision.	2
		It would be better if men got their foreskins removed in a clinic/hospital first and then went to the mountain/bush.	3
		It would be better if men got their foreskins removed in a clinic/hospital and never went to the mountain/bush.	4
		It would be better to stop circumcising men altogether.	5
		Don't know	9

H.6 X	Have you ever heard that removing a man's foreskin reduces the risk of him getting HIV?	Yes	1	H.8
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
H.7 X	Do you believe this?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

H.8 X	Have you ever heard that after a man is circumcised he must get rid of isimnyama by having sex with a woman?	Yes	1	I.1
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	

Interviewer: Ask MEN ONLY.

H.9 X	How important to you and your friends is it that Xhosa men are circumcised? Interviewer: Read options.	Very important	1
		Important	2
		Not important	3
		Don't know	9

H.10	Think about your friends. Please tell us whether or not you agree or disagree with these statements as applied to them. SHOW CARD B	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree/disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
H.10.1 X	A man who has been to the mountain/bush is more respected by others.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.2 X	It is less important these days than it was in the past for a man to go to the mountain/bush.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.3 X	A man is not really a man until he has been to the mountain/bush.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.4 X	Men who have been to the mountain/bush are more respectful to women.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.5 X	Sex is more fun/pleasurable for men who have had their foreskins removed (been circumcised).	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.6 X	Women find sex more pleasurable with men who do not have foreskins (are circumcised).	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.7 X	Women think that men who have been to the mountain/bush are respected by other people more	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.8 X	Going to the mountain/bush teaches men to take care of their families better.	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.10.9 X	Modern men do not go to the mountain/bush.	1	2	3	4	5	9

H.11 X	What do you think is the best way to conduct male circumcisions? Please choose one of the following options. Interviewer: Read options. SHOW CARD G	Men should always get their foreskin removed in the mountain/bush by a traditional surgeon only.	1
		Men should always get their foreskins removed in the mountain/bush by a traditional surgeon, but a male Xhosa nurse should help with the circumcision.	2
		It would be better if men got their foreskins removed in a clinic/hospital first and then went to the mountain/bush.	3
		It would be better if men got their foreskins removed in a clinic/hospital and never went to the mountain/bush.	4
		It would be better to stop circumcising men altogether.	5
		Don't know	9

H.12 X	Have you ever heard that removing a man's foreskin reduces the risk of him getting HIV?	Yes	1	H.14
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	

H.13 X	Do you believe this?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

H.14 X	Have you ever heard that after a man is circumcised he must get rid of isimnyama by having sex with a woman?	Yes	1	I.1
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	

Module HC: Circumcision (For Coloureds & Whites ONLY)

Interviewer: Do not ask these questions if this box is marked with an X.	X
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Read: We would like to ask you a question about male circumcision (the removal of the foreskin by a doctor or a traditional practitioner).

HC.1 X	Have you ever heard that removing a man's foreskin reduces the risk of him getting HIV?	Yes	1	I.1
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
HC.2 X	Do you believe this?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

Module I: Politics etc.

Read: Now we have some questions about politics. We know this is a private matter, but we hope you will answer our questions. We will keep your answers confidential.

I.1	Overall, do you think that South Africa is going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	Going in the right direction	1		
		Going in the wrong direction	2		
		Don't know	9		
I.2	Do you pay attention to what is happening in government and politics most of the time, sometimes, occasionally or almost never?	Most of the time	1		
		Sometimes	2		
		Almost never or never	3		
		Don't know	9		
I.3	How often do you...	Very often	Sometimes	Never	Don't know
I.3.1	Listen to the news on the radio? Very often, sometimes or never?	1	2	4	9
I.3.2	Watch the news on TV?	1	2	4	9
I.3.3	Read about politics in the newspaper?	1	2	4	9
I.3.4	Chat about politics with friends or family?	1	2	4	9
I.4	What is the most important problem facing the country that the government should address?	Job Creation / unemployment	01		
		Crime	02		
		Housing	03		
		Education	04		
		HIV/AIDS	05		
		Health Care	06		
		Poverty	07		
		Domestic violence	08		
		Inequality	09		
		Other, specify:	10		
		Don't know	99		
I.5	Are you a member of...	Yes	No		
I.5.1	Religious organization, e.g. Church, Mosque, church choir, prayer group	1	2		
I.5.2	Political party	1	2		
I.5.3	Community-based group, e.g. neighbourhood watch or street committee	1	2		
I.5.4	Sports club or recreational club, e.g. art, dancing, book or soccer club	1	2		
I.5.5	A charity or volunteer organization	1	2		
I.5.6	Trade Union	1	2		
I.6	Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?	Yes	1	I.7	
		No	2		
		Don't know	9		
I.6.1	Which party?	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01		
		African Muslim Party	02		
		African National Congress (ANC)	03		
		Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO)	04		
		Congress of the People (COPE)	05		
		Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06		
		Freedom Front	07		
		Independent Democrats (Patricia De Lille)	08		
		Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09		
		Other, specify:	10		
		Don't know	99		

I.6.2	How strongly do you support this party? Would you say that you support this part very strongly, somewhat strongly, not very strongly, or not strongly at all?.	Very strongly		1
		Somewhat strongly		2
		Not Very Strongly		3
		Not strongly at all		4
		Don't know		9
I.7	Can you think back to when you were growing up, say between the ages of ten and eighteen. At that time, were the adults with whom you lived close to any particular party?	Yes	1	I.9
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
I.8	Which party?	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
		African Muslim Party		02
		African National Congress (ANC)		03
		Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging		04
		Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO)		05
		Congress of the People (COPE)		06
		Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)		07
		Freedom Front		08
		Independent Democrats (Patricia De Lille)		09
		Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		10
		National Party / New National Party (NNP)		11
		Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)		12
		Other, specify :		13
		Don't know		99

Interviewer: DO NOT ask any question marked with an X.

I.9 X	Did you vote in the national elections in 1999 ? (This was just after Nelson Mandela stepped down as President and Thabo Mbeki was elected for the first time).	Yes	1	I.11
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
I.10 X	Do you remember who you voted for in 1999 ?	African National Congress (ANC)		1
		National Party (NP)		2
		Democratic Party (DP)		3
		Another party		4
		I did not vote		5
		Refused		8
		Cannot remember / don't know		9
I.11 X	Did you vote in the national elections in 2004 ? (This was when Thabo Mbeki was re-elected president).	Yes	1	I.13
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
I.12 X	Do you remember who you voted for in 2004 ?	African National Congress (ANC)		1
		National Party (NP)		2
		Democratic Party (DP)		3
		Another party		4
		I did not vote		5
		Refused		8
		Cannot remember / don't know		9
I.13	Did you vote in the recent national elections held this year, in April 2009 ?	Yes	1	I.15
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Cannot remember / don't know	9	
I.14	I know that voting is a private matter, but I hope you will be able to tell me whether, in the elections in April, you voted for the African National Congress (ANC), for the Congress of the People (COPE), for the Democratic Alliance (DA), for the Independent Democrats (Patricia de Lille), for a different party, or did not vote.	African National Congress (ANC)		1
		Congress of the People (COPE)		2
		Democratic Alliance (DA)		3
		Independent Democrats (ID)		4
		Another party		5
		I did not vote		6
		Refused		8
		Cannot remember / don't know		9

I.15	In the past 12 months have you ever...	Yes	No	Don't know
I.15.1	Attended a community meeting?	1	2	9
I.15.2	Attended a demonstration or protest march?	1	2	9
I.15.3	Signed a petition?	1	2	9
I.15.4	Joined a boycott or strike?	1	2	9

Read: Now I am going to read two statements about trust. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree with each one.

SHOW CARD B

I.16	Generally speaking most people can be trusted.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree / disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
I.17	Most people who live in this neighbourhood can be trusted.	1	2	3	4	5	9

Read: And here are 4 statements about you and your personality.

I.18	You often act on the spur of the moment without stopping to think.	1	2	3	4	5	9
I.19	Sometimes you will take a risk just for the fun of it.	1	2	3	4	5	9
I.20	If things you do upset people, it's their problem not yours.	1	2	3	4	5	9
I.21	You lose your temper pretty easily.	1	2	3	4	5	9

Read: I would like to hear your views about violence. First, I would like to read you some statements about the causes of violence, and ask you whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of these statements.

I.22	SHOW CARD B	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
I.22.1	There is so much violence because of unemployment and poverty.	1	2	3	4	5	9
I.22.2	There is so much violence because young people do not learn about respect and discipline in the home or at school.	1	2	3	4	5	9
I.22.3	There is so much violence because men drink too much alcohol.	1	2	3	4	5	9
I.22.4	There is so much violence because the police and courts are ineffective.	1	2	3	4	5	9

Read: Now I would like to describe some situations to you. In each situation, someone uses force or violence. I shall ask you whether you think that it was right or wrong for this person to use force in this situation.

I.23.1	Two women are walking home when a boy tries to steal their purses. The women fight him off.. Is it right or wrong for the women to use force in self-defence? Ambhinqa amabini ayagoduka xa inkwenkwana izama ukubakhuthuza ingxowa zabo ezingcina imali.Lamabhinqa aye alwa naye. Ingaba ilungile okanye ayilunganga into yokuba umfazi asebenzise indlela yokuzinyanzela xa ezikhusela?	Yes, it is right	1
		Maybe / it depends	2
		No, it is wrong	3
		Don't know	9
I.23.2	Vignette version for I.23.1		2
I.23.3	A man has a son who is untidy. The father punishes his son by slapping him. Is it right or wrong for the father to use force in this situation? Indoda inonyana olixelegu. Utata wohlwaya unyana wakhe ngokumqhwaba ngempama. Ingaba kulungile okanye akulunganga ukuba utata asebenzise amandla kwesisiganeko?	Yes, it is right	1
		Maybe / it depends	2
		No, it is wrong	3
		Don't know	9
I.23.4	Vignette version for I.23.3		7

I.23.5	<p>A man is beaten up at work. Later, he and some of his friends get revenge by assaulting the person who had beaten him up.</p> <p>Is it right or wrong for this man to get revenge like this?</p> <p>Indoda iye yabethwa emsebenzini. Kwakamva,yona kunye nabahlobo bayo baye baziphindezela ngokuthi baphathe kakubi lomntu obeyibethile.</p> <p>Ingaba kulungile okanye akulunganga ukuba lendoda iziphindezele ngoluhlobo?</p>	Yes, it is right	1
		Maybe / it depends	2
		No, it is wrong	3
		Don't know	9
I.23.6	Vignette version for I.23.5		3
I.23.7	<p>A woman does not do everything that her husband tells her to do. He hits her.</p> <p>Is it right or wrong for him to hit her?</p> <p>Umfazi akenzi yonke into athi umyeni wakhe makayenze.Umyeni uthi ambethe.</p> <p>Ingaba imbi kakhulu imbi ayimbanga/ingetlanga,ilungile okanye intle?</p>	Yes, it is right	1
		Maybe / it depends	2
		No, it is wrong	3
		Don't know	9
I.23.8	Vignette version for I.23.7		6
I.23.9	<p>Neighbours catch a young Zimbabwean man assaulting a woman. They beat him up rather than take him to the police.</p> <p>Is it right or wrong for them to beat him?</p> <p>Abamelwane babamba indoda eselula yaseZimbabwe ephethe kakubi umfazi. Bayayibetha endaweni yokuyithatha bayise emapoliseni.</p> <p>Ingaba kulungile okanye akulunganga ukuba bona bambethe?</p>	Yes, it is right	1
		Maybe / it depends	2
		No, it is wrong	3
		Don't know	9
I.23.10	Vignette version for I.23.9		8

Read: Now I shall describe two situations where someone does something, and ask you whether you think that this action is very bad, bad, neither bad nor good, OK or good.

I.24.1	<p>Young men attack the shop of a shopkeeper in a township, saying that the shopkeeper is getting rich by selling to poor people.</p> <p>Is this very bad, bad, neither bad nor good, OK, or good?</p> <p>Abafana abaselula bahlasela ivekile yosomashishini elokishini,besithi uzityebisa ngokuthengisela abantu abahluphekileyo.</p> <p>Ingaba lento imbi kakhulu, imbi, ayimbanga/ingentlanga, ilungile, okanye intle?</p>	Very bad	1
		Bad	2
		Neither bad nor good	3
		OK	4
		Good	5
		Don't know	9
I.24.2	Vignette version for I.24.1.		2
I.24.3	<p>A young Mozambican man is poor and hungry, and breaks into a local shop owned by a Somali to steal money.</p> <p>Is this very bad, bad, neither bad nor good, OK, or good?</p> <p>Umfana waseMozambikhwe oselula uyahlupheka yaye ulambile, aphinde aqhekeza kwisirhoxo esiphethwe ngamaSimali ukwenzela abe ukutya.</p> <p>Ingaba lento imbi kakhulu, imbi, ayimbanga/ingentlanga,ilungile, okanye intle?</p>	Very bad	1
		Bad	2
		Neither bad nor good	3
		OK	4
		Good	5
		Don't know	9
I.24.4	Vignette version for I.24.3		10

I.25	Now I have some questions about your home and neighbourhood.	Yes	No	Don't know
I.25.1	Do people in your family often lose their temper?	1	2	9
I.25.2	Do people in your family sometimes hit each other when they are angry?	1	2	9
I.25.3	Have you ever seen anyone being hurt by someone else, <i>outside of your home</i> ?	1	2	9
I.25.4	Do you feel safe walking in your neighbourhood during the day?	1	2	9
I.25.5	Do you feel safe walking in your neighbourhood after dark?	1	2	9

I.26	I don't want to know any names, but do you personally know people who live in your neighbourhood who ...	Yes	No	Don't know
I.26.1	... sell or deal in drugs?	1	2	9
I.26.2	... steal from other people?	1	2	9
I.26.3	... is or has been in jail?	1	2	9

I.27	I don't want to know the details, but has any adult member of your family in the past 12 months ...	Yes	No	Don't know
I.27.1	... used mandrax, crack cocaine, ecstasy, tic, dagga or any other drug?	1	2	9
I.27.2	... done any other things that could have got them into trouble with the police, such as stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting someone?	1	2	9
I.27.3	... been in jail?	1	2	9

Read: Now I shall describe some situations involving immigrants into South Africa.

I.28.1	Imagine a young man from Zimbabwe. He is an illegal immigrant here in South Africa. He is employed, and is HIV-positive. His family in Zimbabwe is suffering from starvation. Should this person be deported back to Zimbabwe? Yibanomfanekiso wendoda eselula esuka eZimbabhwel. Ilapha eSouth Africa ngokungekho mthethweni. Iqashiwe kwaye ineHIV-positive. Usapho lwalandoda luseZimbabwe kwaye lufa yindlala. Kufuneka lomntu abuyiselwe emva eZimbabhwel?	Yes	1
		Maybe, it depends	2
		No	3
		Don't know	9
I.28.2	Vignette version for I.28.1		11
I.28.3	Imagine a family from Britain living here in South Africa. They do not have jobs, and their neighbours complain that they cause trouble. Should this family be told to leave South Africa? Yiba nomfanekiso wosapho lwaseBritain luhlala apha emzantsi afrika. Abanamisebenzi kwaye abamelwane babo bosoloko bekhala ngabo besithi badala ingxaki. Kufuneka olusapho luxelelwe luyishiye iSouth Africa?	Yes	1
		Maybe, it depends	2
		No	3
		Don't know	9
I.28.4	Vignette version for I.28.3		6

I.29	In the past three years, have you ever been a victim of...	Yes	No	Don't know
I.29.1	physical assault?	1	2	9
I.29.2	armed robbery?	1	2	9
I.29.3	burglary of your home?	1	2	9

Interviewer: If yes to any of the above (I.29) ask:

I.30	After the crime did you ever feel that you wanted to get revenge on the person who did this?	Yes	1	J
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
I.31	Did you ever act on these feelings?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

Module J: Sensitive Questions

Read: We would now like to ask you a few sensitive questions. We would like you to read these questions and answer them yourself. If you would prefer that I ask these questions and record your answers then I am happy to do so.

Once the questions have been completed I will seal the pages shut so no body except the researchers at UCT can see them.

J.a	Would you prefer to read and answer the questions yourself or would you prefer that I asked you the questions?	Respondent prefers to read and complete the questions	1	
		Respondent prefers to be asked the questions	2	Read: If I start asking the questions and you are uncomfortable, please tell me and you may complete the questions yourself.
		Interviewer started, respondent continued from question.....	Q.....	
		Respondent refuses to answer the section	8	Contact Information

Read: Please read the questions carefully and then tick the correct answer as in the example below:

Example: What day of the week is it today? You tick the following box to the left of the answer like this:

Umzekelo: Kungolwesingaphi namhlanje? Faka uphawu kwibokisi elandelayo ngasekhohlo kwempedulo kanjena:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Monday	(Mvulo)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Friday	(Lwesihlanu)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tuesday	(Lwesibini)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Saturday	(Mgqibelo)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wednesday	(Lwesithathu)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Sunday	(Cawa)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Thursday	(Lwesine)			

Read: If a question does not apply to you then tick the not applicable box like this:

Funda: Ukuba umbuzo awungqinelani nawe uyakuthi utikishe ibhokisi engenampendulo ngoluhlobo:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes (Ewe)	<input type="checkbox"/>	No (Hayi)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not Applicable (Ayinxulumenanga nam)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula)
--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	--------------------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------------------

Please provide honest responses as these questions are very important for our research. Thank you.

Sicela usinike impedulo ezinyanisekileyo kuba lubaluleke kakhulu oluphando. Enkosi.

Please tick ☒ the correct answer.

Sicela ufake uphawu ☒ Kwimpedulo elungileyo

1). Have you ever been in a sexual relationship with someone and had sex with somebody else? This includes main partners, side-partners, roll-ons and one night stands.

Wawukhe waba nesinqanda mathe owabelana naso ngesondo kodwa wabelana nomntu wumbi ngesondo? Le ibandakanyana isithandwa sakho senyani, umntu osecaleni ombayo, ukhwapheni kunye nomntu owakhe walala naye ubusuku obunye anaphinda nabonana.

☐ 1 Yes (Ewe) ☐ 2 No (Hayi) ☐ 7 Not Applicable (Ayinxulumenanga nam) ☐ 8 Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula)

2). What is the largest number of sexual partners you have had at the same time for a week or more?

Ingaba lithini inani elikhulu labantu okhe walala nabo ngexhesha elinye ngaphezu kweveki enye?

☐ 1 More than 5 (Ngaphezulu kuka 5) ☐ 2 5 ☐ 3 4 ☐ 4 3 ☐ 5 2 ☐ 7 Not Applicable (Ayinxulumenanga nam) ☐ 8 Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula)

3). What is the longest period of time during which you have had more than one sexual partner?

Ingaba lide kangakanani ithuba oye wahlala unezingqandamathe owabelana nazo ngesondo ezinga-phezulu konmtu omnye?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1	More than 3 years	(Ngaphezu kweminyaka emi 3)
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	1-3 years	(1-3 yeminyaka)
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	6 months - 1 year	(6 inyanga - 1 unyaka)
<input type="checkbox"/> 4	1-6 months	(1-6 nyanga)
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	Less than a month	(Ngaphantsi kwenyanga)
<input type="checkbox"/> 7	Not Applicable	(Ayinxulumelananga nam)
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	Refuse to answer	(Walile ukuphendula)

4). How often do you have dry sex? (Dry sex is when the vagina has been dried by the woman before sex)

Kukangaphi usabelana ngesondo elomileyo? (Isondo elomileyo kulapho lithi ibhinqa lizomise ngaphambi kokuba labelane ngesondo)

<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Every time I have sex	(Ngalo lonke ixesha ndisabelana ngesondo)
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Often	(Rhoqo)
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Sometimes	(Ngamaxesha athile)
<input type="checkbox"/> 4	I have only tried dry sex once or twice	(Ndakhe ndayizama kabini qha)
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	Never	(Andizange ndayizama)
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	Refuse to answer	(Walile ukuphedula)

5). Do you prefer dry sex or lubricated "wet" sex ("wet" from vaginal or other lubricants)?

Ingaba uthanda isondo elomileyo okanye "manzi" isondo ("elimanzi" kulapho ikuku ithi sibemanzi okanye simanziswe zezinye i lubricants)?

<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Dry sex	(Isondo elomileyo)
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	wet sex	(Isondo elimanzi)
<input type="checkbox"/> 9	Don't know	(Andiyazi)
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	Refuse to answer	(Walile ukuphedula)

6). Which of the following best describes your sexual experiences:

Ingaba kwezi zilandelayo yeyiphi eyona ichaza amava akho ngakwezesondo:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | I have only had sexual relationships with men | (Ndisalale namadoda kuphela) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | I have only had sexual relationships with women | (Ndisalale namabhinqa kuphela) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | I have had sexual relationships with both men and women | (Sendisuka kulala namabhinqa kunye namadoda) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | I have never had sex | (Zange ndakhe ndalala/ndobelana ngesondo) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer | (Walile ukuphedula) |

7). Have you ever had problems with your penis or vagina such as pain when you pee, sores or unusual fluids?

Wawukhe wanengxaki kwincanca yakho okanye ikuku yakho apho ithi ibebuhlungu xa uchamayo, ibenezilonda okanye iphume amanzi angaqhelekanga?

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes (Ewe) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No (Hayi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 | Don't know (Andiyazi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

8). Have you ever had a sexually transmitted disease (STD) that is not HIV?

Wawukhe wanaso isifo sokosuleleka ngokwezesondo (STD) kodwa ke singathethi ngentsholongwane kagawulayo?

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes (Ewe) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No (Hayi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 | Don't know (Andiyazi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

9). Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Wawukhe wahlolwa igazi ukubona ukuba unayo okanye awunayo intshologwane kagawulayo?

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes (Ewe) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No (Hayi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

10). Do you know your HIV-status?

Ingaba uyasazi na isimo sakho ngentsholongwane kagawulayo?

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes (Ewe) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No (Hayi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | Not Applicable (Ayinxulumenanga nam) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

11). What is your HIV-status?

Ingaba uyazazi ukuba ukwesiphi isimo seHIV?

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Positive (Ndinayo) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Negative (Andinayo) | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | Not Applicable (Ayinxulumenanga nam) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile) |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|

12). Are you currently taking antiretroviral treatment for HIV?

Ingaba uthatha amayezaancedisana nokuthomalalisa I-HIV (antiretroviral treatment)?

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes (Ewe) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No (Hayi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | Not Applicable (Ayinxulumenanga nam) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

13). Have you ever injected a drug where you shared the needle with someone else?

Wawukhe wasebenzisa isiyobisi apho kwakufuneka usebenzise inaliti enye nomnye umntu?

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes (Ewe) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No (Hayi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

14). In the past three years, have you ever carried a concealed knife or gun, outside of your home?

Kwiminyaka emithathu edlulileyo wawukhe waphatha ngokusemfihlakalweni imela okanye umpu ngaphandle kwakwakho?

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes (Ewe) | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No (Hayi) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 | Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

15). In the past three years, have you ever hit or physically assaulted a girlfriend/boyfriend/partner or any adult in your family?

Kwiminyaka emithathu edlulileyo, wawukhe wabetha okanye waphatha kakubi umntu othandana naye okanye nokuba ngomphi umntu omdala kusapho lwakho?

- ☐ 1 Yes (Ewe) ☐ 2 No (Hayi) ☐ 8 Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula)

16). In the past three years, have you ever hit or physically assaulted a friend or neighbour?

Kwiminyaka emithathu edlulileyo, wawukhe wabetha okanye waphatha kakubi umhlobo wakho okanye ummelwane wakho?

- ☐ 1 Yes (Ewe) ☐ 2 No (Hayi) ☐ 8 Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula)

17). In the past three years, have you ever physically assaulted a stranger or someone you do not know well?

Kwiminyaka emithathu edlulileyo, wawukhe wabetha okanye waphatha kakubi umhambi okanye umntu ongamaziyo nokumazi?

- ☐ 1 Yes (Ewe) ☐ 2 No (Hayi) ☐ 8 Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula)

18). Are you circumcised? (That is, some or all of your foreskin has been removed)

Ingaba wolukile? (ukususwa kwesikhumba esingaphambili ebudodeni)

- ☐ 1 Yes (Ewe) ☐ 2 No (Hayi) ☐ 9 Don't know (Andiyazi) ☐ 8 Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula)

19). About how old were you when you were circumcised?

Woluka uneminyaka emingaphi?

Age (Iminyaka)

- ☐ -6 Don't know but very young (Andiyazi kodwa ndandimcinci kakhulu)
☐ -9 Don't know (Andiyazi)
☐ -7 Not applicable (Ayinxulumenga nam)

20). In what setting were you circumcised?

Woluka njani?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Hospital/Clinic (Esibhedlele/ekilini) | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Religious setting (Wenza ngendlela yenkolo) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Doctor (Kwaqgirha) | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Other (Enye indlela) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Traditional setting (mountain/bush) Wenza isiko (entabeni/esuthwini) | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Not applicable (Ayinxulumenga nawe) |

21). If you are circumcised: How much of your foreskin has been removed?

Ukuba wolukile: Singakanani isikhumba sobudoda sangaphambili sakho esisusiweyo?

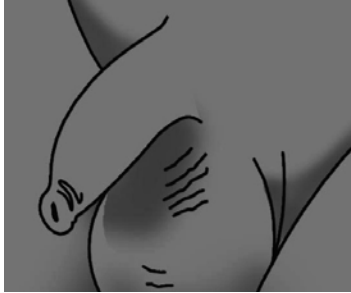
- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The entire foreskin (Kususwe sonke isikhumba) | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Refuse to answer (Walile ukuphedula) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Only some of the foreskin (Kususwe isikhumba esincinci) | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Not applicable (Ayinxulumenga nam) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Don't know (Andiyazi) | |

22). In terms of the foreskin, would you say your penis looks more like the one in Picture A, more like the one in Picture B, or somewhere in-between?

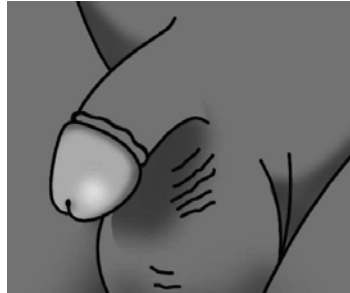
Malunga nesikhumba sobudoda sangaphambili, Ungangqina uthi incanca yakho ifana nale ikumfanekiso oku A okanye umfanekiso B, okanye ikhangeleka kakhulu nje ngale ikumfanekiso B, okanye iphakathi naphakathi?

- | | | |
|---|----------------------|--|
| 1 | More like Picture A | (Ikhangeleka nje ngale ikumfanekiso A) |
| 2 | More like Picture B | (Ikhangeleka nje ngale ikumfanekiso B) |
| 3 | Somewhere in-between | (Iphakathi naphakathi) |
| 8 | Refuse to answer | (Walile ukuphendula) |

Picture A (Umfanekiso A)



Picture B (Umfanekiso B)



Contact Information

Read: Thank you for participating in this survey. We will try to contact you again in a year or two to learn more about how life changes for South African young people. Last time you gave us these names and addresses of people who would know where you are, or how to reach you, in the future.




Interviewer: Show respondent the prepared page. If any details have changed (for example the contact has a new address or telephone number) or the respondent suggests a completely new contact, please correct on the right hand side.

A.30a	CONTACT 1: Read: Are these details correct?			Yes	1	A.31
				No	2	
A.30name	FULL NAME:					
A.30rel	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:					
A.30addr1	CURRENT ADDRESS:					
A.30addr2						
A.30addr3						
A.30phone	CURRENT PHONE:					
A.31a	CONTACT 2: Read: Are these details correct?			Yes	1	A.32
				No	2	
A.31name	FULL NAME:					
A.31rel	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:					
A.31addr1	CURRENT ADDRESS:					
A.31addr2						
A.31addr3						
A.31phone	CURRENT PHONE:					
A.32a	CONTACT 3: Read: Are these details correct?			Yes	1	A.33
				No	2	
A.32name	FULL NAME:					
A.32rel	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:					
A.32addr1	CURRENT ADDRESS:					
A.32addr2						
A.32addr3						
A.32phone	CURRENT PHONE:					

Read: Thank you very much for your time. All of the information you have given me has been very helpful. As part of our quality control system, a supervisor from Citizen Surveys may visit or call you to check that this interview did take place. They will also ask you a few questions; some will be the same as the question I have asked during this survey. This is nothing to be worried about. They are simply making sure I have done my job correctly.

A.33. I have received a gift voucher to the value of R50.00			Yes	1
Signed			No	2
Date:				

K.1	Record time at end of interview.	24 hour clock	h	h	m	m
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 <p>University of Cape Town</p>  <p>University of Michigan</p>  <p>Health Economics & HIV/AIDS Research Division University of KwaZulu-Natal</p>	<h1 style="text-align: center;">Cape Area Panel Study</h1> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>A study of the changing lives of young people in Cape Town</i></p> <h2 style="text-align: center;">HIV Study Consent Form</h2>
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We would like to ask for your participation in our HIV study. Participation is entirely voluntary. This document will provide information to help you decide whether you want to be involved. The document might contain words you do not understand, please feel free to ask questions at any time.

What is the purpose of the study?

The University of Cape Town is doing research to assess what factors are associated with HIV prevalence. It is our expectation that the results from this study will improve our understanding of the factors that increase the risk of HIV infection.

What happens if I participate in the study?

If you decide to participate in this study, you will be asked to sign this consent form after you have had all your questions about participation answered to your satisfaction, and you feel comfortable about participation.

After you have signed the consent form you will be asked to provide a few droplets of blood through a finger prick. The fieldworker has been well trained by medical professionals to do this. The finger prick is made with a small implement that can only be used once, so your health will not be at risk if you participate. Your blood will be collected on a small card and analysed in a laboratory. The blood sample will be stored safely in a laboratory. To ensure confidentiality of your HIV test result, no individual names will be attached to the blood samples and no one will be able to trace the HIV test back to you. Therefore, you will not be given your test result back today. However, we will give you information on how to collect your results should you chose to do so.

What are the implications if I choose not to participate?

If many people refuse to participate, the results will be less reliable. There are no negative implications for you personally.

What are the possible drawbacks or discomforts in participating?

We expect that the process to take approximately 15 minutes. The finger prick may be slightly painful for a short time.

What are the possible benefits of participating?

You may not receive any direct benefit by participating in this study; however the information we obtain from this study will give policy makers a better understanding of HIV in South Africa. Your participation could play an important role in improving programmes that prevent the spread of HIV. Knowing your own HIV status could be beneficial to your health. We will give you detailed information on how to obtain your HIV results, if you chose to, and for other health care services in this area. We will provide R30 for transportation to these services.

Do I have to participate?

Your participation in this study is voluntary. Should you agree to participate, you are required to sign this form. You are free to withdraw from the study at any stage. People are asked to participate regardless of whether or not they want to know their HIV status personally, or whether they already know it.

Will the information be treated confidentially?

Yes, should you agree to participate in the study, all information collected for this study will be kept strictly confidential. There is no way for a researcher or anybody else to link a test result back to you. The HIV test will be done anonymously and only linked to the questionnaire with a barcode. Your HIV status will never be made public, and no information which could identify you will ever be released.

Questions and contact details

If you have any questions about this study, or being a participant in this study, you may contact Dr Nicoli Natrass at the AIDS and Society Research Unit, University of Cape Town (tel 0216504656 or email: caps.uct@gmail.com).

This study has been reviewed and approved by the Ethics Committees at the University of Cape Town and Michigan University.

Participant signature/agreement

I, (name of **respondent** in block letters) have read the consent form for this study. It has also been read to me. I understood all the information given to me about my participation in this study and I was given the opportunity to discuss it and ask questions. I volunteer to take part in this study. I agree to the following:

- ☐ I agree to the blood collection for myself.
- ☐ I refuse blood collection.

Signature of participant

Date

- ☐ I refuse blood collection, but I agree to saliva collection for myself.

Signature of participant

Date

I, (name of **fieldworker** in block letters) was present throughout the entire informed consent process with the participant. I have answered all questions raised by the participant and I confirm that the participant has voluntarily agreed to take part in this study.

I have carefully attached a barcode to the following:

- ☐ The participant's questionnaire
- ☐ The specimen card or tube
- ☐ The laboratory tracking form
- ☐ The participant's information sheet

Signature of fieldworker who obtained consent

Date

A.34. I have received R30 transport money. Signed Date:	Yes	1
	No	2

Module K: Interviewer Evaluation

Interviewer: To be completed by Interviewer only.

K.2	Language(s) used during interview? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	English	1	
		Xhosa	2	
		Afrikaans	3	
		Other, specify:	4	
K.3	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used during the interview to express his/her thoughts)?	Below average	1	
		Average	2	
		Above average	3	
K.4	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
K.5	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	1	
		Somewhat attentive	2	
		Very attentive	3	
K.6	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	1	
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of interview	2	
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	3	
K.7	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
K.8	If so, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? FILL IN THE LINE NUMBERS OF THOSE WHO ASSISTED	Line #:		
		Line #:		
		Line #:		
Interviewer: Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality:				

Cape Area Panel Study Wave 5**SHOW CARDS****SHOW CARD A** (B.33, D.10)

Income Categories	
95	No income
01	R1 - R1 00
02	R101 - R150
03	R151 - R200
04	R201 - R300
05	R301 - R400
06	R401 - R500
07	R501 - R600
08	R601 - R800
09	R801 - R1 000
10	R1 001 - R1 250
11	R1 251 - R1 500
12	R1 501 - R1 750
13	R1 751 - R2 000
14	R2 001 - R2 500
15	R2 501 - R3 000
16	R3 001 - R4 000
17	R4 001 - R5 000
18	R5 001 - R6 000
19	R6 001 - R8 000
20	R8 001 - R10 000
21	R10 001 - R12 000
22	R12 001 – R14 000
23	R14 001 – R16 000
24	R16 001 – R18 000
25	R18 001 – R20 000
26	R20 001 – R22 500
27	R22 501 – R25 000
28	R25 001 – R30 000
29	R30 000 and over
98	Refused
99	Don't know

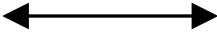
SHOW CARD B (E.1, E.2, E.26, G.45, G.53, H.3, H.4, H.10 & I.16-21 & I.22)

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD C (F.12)

All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD D (G.11)

Dislike  Like										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

SHOW CARD E (G.18-G.34)

Definitely yes	Probably yes	Probably no	Definitely no
1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD F (G.49)

Not at all	Not really	Somewhat	A lot
1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD G (H.5, H.11)




Men should always get their foreskin removed in the mountain/bush by a traditional surgeon only.	1
Men should always get their foreskins removed in the mountain/bush by a traditional surgeon, but a male Xhosa nurse should help with the circumcision.	2
It would be better if men got their foreskins removed in a clinic/hospital first and then went to the mountain/bush.	3
It would be better if men got their foreskins removed in a clinic/hospital and never went to the mountain/bush.	4
It would be better to stop circumcising men altogether.	5

★ Calendar

Interviewer: Circle months that apply, if many months in a row apply then circle the first and last and join with a line.

		2005								2006												2007											
		M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
C.1	Studied	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
D.3	Worked	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
D.17	Looked for work	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
F.46	Marriage	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
	Divorce	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
	Separated	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
	Widowed	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72

		2008												2009												2010					
		J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J
C.1	Studied	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
D.3	Worked	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
D.17	Looked for work	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
F.46	Marriage	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
	Divorce	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
	Separated	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
	Widowed	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102

 <p style="text-align: center;">University of Cape Town</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">University of Michigan</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Health Economics & HIV/AIDS Research Division University of KwaZulu-Natal</p>	<h2 style="margin: 0;">Cape Area Panel Study</h2> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>A study of the changing lives of young people in Cape Town</i></p> <h3 style="margin: 0;">Wave 5</h3> <p style="margin: 0;">Additional fieldwork</p> <h3 style="margin: 0;">Respondent Telephone interview</h3>
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A.21.1 Date of interview				A.21.2 Interview start time (24 hour clock)			
Day		Month		h	h	m	m

A.22.1 Interviewer name		A.22.2 Interviewer code		A.23 Final result code	
A.24.1 Questionnaire QC code		A.24.2 Code of Back-checker		A.24.3 QC Result code	
A.24 Data capturer code					

Questionnaire ID (qid)	Person ID (personid)	Name of CAPS participant (name_respondent)

HH.11: Relationships					
01	Self	08	Brother in-law / sister-in-law	29	Father's father / mother
02	Wife / husband / partner	11	Biological father / mother	30	Mother's father / mother
03	Biological son or daughter	20	Step-father / step-mother	16	Cousin
04	Stepson / stepdaughter	24	Adoptive or foster parent	31	Other kin on father's side
33	Adoptive child	12	Father-in-law / mother-in-law	32	Other kin on mother's side
34	Foster child	25	Father's sister	15	Nephew / niece
05	Son-in-law / daughter-in-law	26	Father's brother	43	Related through marriage
06	Grandchild	27	Mother's sister	44	Other related
17	Great-grandchild	28	Mother's brother	19	Household help
07	Brother / sister	29	Father's father / mother	21	Friend
09	Step brother / step sister	30	Mother's father / mother	22	Other unrelated
10	Half brother / half sister	16	Cousin	99	Don't know

Interviewer readout: We now want to ask you a few questions about the household in which you live.

[illegible]

B.6	Who owns this residence?	The respondent	1	
		Another member of the household	2	
		A family member <u>not</u> living in the household	3	
		Someone else	4	
		Don't know	9	

B.31	We would now like to ask you some questions about the <u>things household members own</u> . Does anyone in this household <u>own</u> the following items in good working order ...?	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't know
B.31.1	Radio, stereo or cassette recorder	1	2	8	9
B.31.2	Television	1	2	8	9
B.31.3	Video, VCR, DVD	1	2	8	9
B.31.4	Telephone (not cellular)	1	2	8	9
B.31.5	Cellular telephone	1	2	8	9
B.31.6	Refrigerator/freezer	1	2	8	9
B.31.7	Gas/electric stove	1	2	8	9
B.31.8	Microwave	1	2	8	9
B.31.9	Washing machine	1	2	8	9
B.31.10	Bicycle	1	2	8	9
B.31.11	Motorcycle	1	2	8	9
B.31.12	Car, Bakki or Combi	1	2	8	9
B.31.13	Computer/laptop	1	2	8	9
B.31.14	More than 5 books	1	2	8	9

B.32	How much money does this household receive in a typical month from everybody (including all earnings, pensions, grants and so on)? Interviewer: Probe respondent for best guess.	Rand		C.1
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

B.33	Referring to these income ranges, how much money does this household receives in a typical month (including all earnings, pensions, grants and so on)? Do you think it is between R0 and R2000 or between R2000 and R30000 or more than R30000? Interviewer: Keep repeating this question by dividing the income bracket in 2 and probing which half the household income is between until one of the B.33 codes can be selected.	No income	95	
		R1 - R1 00	01	
		R101 - R150	02	
		R151 - R200	03	
		R201 - R300	04	
		R301 - R400	05	
		R401 - R500	06	
		R501 - R600	07	
		R601 - R800	08	
		R801 - R1 000	09	
		R1 001 - R1 250	10	
		R1 251 - R1 500	11	
		R1 501 - R1 750	12	
		R1 751 - R2 000	13	
		R2 001 - R2 500	14	
		R2 501 - R3 000	15	
		R3 001 - R4 000	16	
		R4 001 - R5 000	17	
		R5 001 - R6 000	18	
		R6 001 - R8 000	19	
		R8 001 - R10 000	20	
		R10 001 - R12 000	21	
		R12 001 - R14 000	22	
		R14 001 - R16 000	23	
		R16 001 - R18 000	24	
		R18 001 - R20 000	25	
		R20 001 - R22 500	26	
		R22 501 - R25 000	27	
		R25 001 - R30 000	28	
		R30 000 and over	29	
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	

D.35	How would this household classify its overall financial situation these days? Would you say it is very comfortable, comfortable, just getting by, poor, or very poor?	Very comfortable	1	
		Comfortable	2	
		Just getting by	3	
		Poor	4	
		Very poor	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

Module C: Education

Interviewer instruction: Before starting C1 copy "start" year from C1 in wave 5 questionnaire into the table below.

Interviewer readout: We now have some questions about education.

Interviewer: start in the column marked "start" (copied from wave 5 questionnaire)							
			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
C.1	Did you attend any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time in [year]? Include university, technikon or any courses outside of school	Yes go to C2	1	1	1	1	1
		No go to next year	2	2	2	2	2
		Refused go to next year	8	8	8	8	8
		Don't know go to next year	9	9	9	9	9

Interviewer: If the respondent did not study in any of these years, go to Module D.

C.2	What level were you enrolled in during [year]?	Grade 10/Standard 8	10	10	10	10	10
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11	11	11	11	11
		Grade 12/Standard10/Matric	12	12	12	12	12
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade12/Std 10	20	20	20	20	20
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a University with Grade12/Std 10	21	21	21	21	21
		Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	22	22	22	22	22
		Undergraduate degree from a University	23	23	23	23	23
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	24	24	24	24
		Diploma/Cert that requires matric, not from University or Techikon	26	26	26	26	26
		Diploma/Cert that does not require matric, not from University or Technikon	27	27	27	27	27
		Other, specify:	25	25	25	25	25
		Don't know	99	99	99	99	99
C.3	What was the result of your schooling or education in [year]?	I withdrew from school before completing the year	1	1	1	1	1
		I failed the grade or program	2	2	2	2	2
		I passed the grade or program	3	3	3	3	3
		Continuing in program, no grade given	4	4	4	4	4
		Don't know	9	9	9	9	9
		Interviewer: After answering for each year, go to the next year and start at C.1 again					

C.7	What is the highest grade in school that you have successfully completed? (Do not count the final year you were in school if you did not successfully complete the year.)	Grade 1/Sub A	01	
		Grade 2/Sub B	02	
		Grade 3/Standard 1	03	
		Grade 4/Standard 2	04	
		Grade 5/Standard 3	05	
		Grade 6/Standard 4	06	
		Grade 7/Standard 5	07	
		Grade 8/Standard 6	08	
		Grade 9/Standard 7	09	
		Grade 10/Standard 8	10	
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11	
		Grade 12/Standard10/Matric	12	
		Other, specify:	25	
		No Schooling / Grade 0 / Little Sub A	95	
		Don't know	99	
C.8	Have you successfully completed any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school? If yes, what is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Don't include any courses that you did not successfully complete.)	Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade12/Std 10	20	
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a University with Grade12/Std 10	21	
		Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	22	
		Undergraduate degree from a University	23	
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	
		Diploma/Cert that requires matric, not from University or Techikon	26	
		Diploma/Cert that does not require matric, not from University or Technikon	27	
		Other, specify:	25	
		None	95	
		Don't know	99	

Module D: Work and Job Search

Job/work table				
D.1	Are you currently working? By "work", we mean anything that you are doing for money or for payment in kind (such as food) or if you are helping unpaid in a household business of any kind. Please tell us even if the work was not a proper job. Work also includes self-employment or working in your own business, casual or part-time work, and even occasional work you might do.		1. Yes	Go to D.4
			2. No	
D.2	Interviewer instruction: Copy the date below from D.2 in the wave 5 questionnaire Have you done any work since _____ ?		1. Yes	
			2. No	Go to D18
D.4	What kind of work did/do you do? Interviewer: Probe most recent job if not currently working and please record the person's occupation or job title (e.g. supermarket cashier) using 2 or more words.			
D.5	What was/is the name of your employer?			
			Domestic worker, private household	2
			Self-employed	3
D.6	What was/is the main business of your place of work? What does it produce, sell or do? Interviewer: e.g. builds houses, sells food, teaches students using 2 or more words.			
D.9	How much money did/do you earn from this work in a typical month? Please tell us your <u>take-home</u> pay after tax and other deductions. If your work involves making or selling goods, how much money do you take away and spend or save after paying expenses?		R per month	
			Unpaid	5
			Refused	8
			Don't know	9
D.10	Interviewer: If the respondent refused to answer or said don't know to previous question, ask: Referring to these brackets, Which bracket describes your income in a typical month in this work? Do you think it is between R0 and R2000 or between R2000 and R30000 or more than R30000? Interviewer: Keep repeating this question by dividing the income bracket in 2 and probing which half the household income is between until one of the B.33 codes can be selected.		Income category:	
			Refused	98
			Don't know	99
D.11	D.11hours	How many hours per day did/do you work? Write 99 for don't know		
	D.11days	How many days per week did/do you work? Write 9 for don't know		
	D.11weeks	How many weeks per month did/do you work? Write 9 for don't know		

Read: Now I want to ask you some questions about looking for work. We understand that some people look for work even though they currently have a job.

D.18	Have you looked for work in the last month?	Yes	1	GO TO F
		No	2	
D.22	Interviewer: If not looked for work in last month and not working currently: Do you want work, even if you are not looking for it?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	

Module F: Demographics

Read: I now want to ask you some questions about your health and relationships.

F.1	In general, how is your health? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?	Poor	1	
		Fair	2	
		Good	3	
		Very good	4	
		Excellent	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
F.2	Do you have any health problems or disabilities?	Yes	1	F.19
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
F.3	Which health problems or disabilities do you have? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	Tuberculosis	01	
		Other respiratory problems (asthma, bronchitis, pneumonia)	02	
		Physically handicapped	03	
		Problems with sight, hearing or speech	04	
		Mental problem	05	
		HIV/AIDS	06	
		Other sexually transmitted disease	07	
		Diabetes	08	
		Heart disease	09	
		Cancer	10	
		Epilepsy/fits	11	
		Headaches / migraines	12	
		Blood pressure problems	13	
		Other, specify:	14	

Read: Now I am going to ask you some questions about having sex. We asked you some questions about this at the last interview. Now we are trying to find out how the lives of people like you have changed as you have grown older. Your answers are strictly confidential.

F.19	With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse <u>in the last 12 months</u> ? Interviewer: If don't know, read: "would you say less than 5, 5-10 or more than 10?"	None	0	G15
		Number of partners / people		
		Don't know but less than 5	91	
		Don't know but between 5 and 10	92	
		Don't know but more than 10	93	
		I have never had sex before	94	
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	

F.20	With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in <u>your whole life</u> ? <u>Interviewer:</u> Read options.	1 to 5	1	
		5 to 10	2	
		More than 10	3	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

Interviewer: Ask WOMEN RESPONDENTS only

F.33	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

F.34	Have you ever given birth?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

Interviewer readout: Our last few questions are general.**Interviewer: Ask everyone**

G.15	Can HIV/AIDS be transmitted from a mother to her child?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	
G.17	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have HIV?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Maybe	3	
		Don't know	9	

E.1	Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree / disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
E.1.1	If you work hard you can get rich in South Africa today.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.1.10	You are nobody if you do not have a job.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.26.2	Some young women have children so that they can get the Child Support Grant.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.45.2	Whether a person gets HIV or not is a matter of fate – there is not much a person can do to prevent getting infected.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.45.4	Antiretroviral (ARV) medicines to treat AIDS harm you more than help you.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.53.3	HIV was deliberately created by humans.	1	2	3	4	5	9

I.1	Overall, do you think that South Africa is going in the right direction or the wrong direction?	Going in the right direction	1
		Going in the wrong direction	2
		Don't know	9

I.13	Did you vote in the recent national elections held this year, in April 2009?	Yes	1	End
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Cannot remember / don't know	9	
I.14	I know that voting is a private matter, but I hope you will be able to tell me whether, in the elections in April, you voted for the African National Congress (ANC), for the Congress of the People (COPE), for the Democratic Alliance (DA), for the Independent Democrats (Patricia de Lille), for a different party, or did not vote.	African National Congress (ANC)	1	
		Congress of the People (COPE)	2	
		Democratic Alliance (DA)	3	
		Independent Democrats (ID)	4	
		Another party	5	
		I did not vote	6	
		Refused	8	
		Cannot remember / don't know	9	




K.1	Record time at end of interview.	24 hour clock	h	h	m	m
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Module K: Interviewer Evaluation

Interviewer: To be completed by Interviewer only.

K.2	Language(s) used during interview? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	English	1	
		Xhosa	2	
		Afrikaans	3	
		Other, specify:	4	
K.3	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used during the interview to express his/her thoughts)?	Below average	1	
		Average	2	
		Above average	3	
K.4	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
K.5	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	1	
		Somewhat attentive	2	
		Very attentive	3	
K.6	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	1	
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of interview	2	
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	3	
K.7	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

Interviewer: Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality:

 University of Cape Town  University of Michigan  HEARD Health Economics & HIV/AIDS Research Division University of KwaZulu-Natal	<h1>Cape Area Panel Study</h1> <p><i>A study of the changing lives of young people in Cape Town</i></p> <h2>Wave 5</h2> <h3>Additional fieldwork Proxy interview</h3>
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A.21.1 Date of interview				A.21.2 Interview start time (24 hour clock)			
Day		Month		h	h	m	m

A.22.1 Interviewer name		A.22.2 Interviewer code		A.23 Final result code	
A.24.1 Questionnaire QC code		A.24.2 Code of Back-checker		A.24.3 QC Result code	
A.24 Data capturer code					

Questionnaire ID (qid)	Person ID (personid)	Name of CAPS participant (name_respondent)

Information about proxy

x.1 Name	x.2 How are you related to [name of CAPS participant]? (see code list)	x.3 Do you currently live in the same household with [name of CAPS participant]?			
		Yes	1	No	2

X.2, HH.11: Relationships					
01	Self	08	Brother in-law / sister-in-law	29	Father's father / mother
02	Wife / husband / partner	11	Biological father / mother	30	Mother's father / mother
03	Biological son or daughter	20	Step-father / step-mother	16	Cousin
04	Stepson / stepdaughter	24	Adoptive or foster parent	31	Other kin on father's side
33	Adoptive child	12	Father-in-law / mother-in-law	32	Other kin on mother's side
34	Foster child	25	Father's sister	15	Nephew / niece
05	Son-in-law / daughter-in-law	26	Father's brother	43	Related through marriage
06	Grandchild	27	Mother's sister	44	Other related
17	Great-grandchild	28	Mother's brother	19	Household help
07	Brother / sister	29	Father's father / mother	21	Friend
09	Step brother / step sister	30	Mother's father / mother	22	Other unrelated
10	Half brother / half sister	16	Cousin	99	Don't know

Interviewer instruction: compare to household roster in questionnaire. Probe if household members are the same people as listed on roster. If so record the members line number.

[illegible]

B.32	How much money does this household receive in a typical month from everybody (including all earnings, pensions, grants and so on)? Interviewer: Probe respondent for best guess.	Rand		C.1
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

B.33	Referring to these income ranges, how much money does this household receives in a typical month (including all earnings, pensions, grants and so on)? Do you think it between R0 and R2000 or between R2000 and R30000 or more than R30000? Interviewer: Keep repeating this question by dividing the income bracket in 2 and probing which half the household income is between until one of the B.33 codes can be selected.	No income	95	
		R1 - R1 00	01	
		R101 - R150	02	
		R151 - R200	03	
		R201 - R300	04	
		R301 - R400	05	
		R401 - R500	06	
		R501 - R600	07	
		R601 - R800	08	
		R801 - R1 000	09	
		R1 001 - R1 250	10	
		R1 251 - R1 500	11	
		R1 501 - R1 750	12	
		R1 751 - R2 000	13	
		R2 001 - R2 500	14	
		R2 501 - R3 000	15	
		R3 001 - R4 000	16	
		R4 001 - R5 000	17	
		R5 001 - R6 000	18	
		R6 001 - R8 000	19	
		R8 001 - R10 000	20	
		R10 001 - R12 000	21	
		R12 001 – R14 000	22	
		R14 001 – R16 000	23	
		R16 001 – R18 000	24	
		R18 001 – R20 000	25	
		R20 001 – R22 500	26	
		R22 501 – R25 000	27	
		R25 001 – R30 000	28	
		R30 000 and over	29	
		Refused	98	
		Don't know	99	

Module C: Education

Interviewer instruction: Before starting C1 copy "start" year from C1 in wave 5 questionnaire into the table below.

Interviewer readout: We now have some questions about education.

Interviewer: start in the column marked "start" (copied from wave 5 questionnaire)							
			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
C.1	Did [name of CAPS participant] attend any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time in [year]? Include university, technikon or any courses outside of school	Yes go to C2	1	1	1	1	1
		No go to next year	2	2	2	2	2
		Refused go to next year	8	8	8	8	8
		Don't know go to next year	9	9	9	9	9

Interviewer: If the respondent did not study in any of these years, go to Module D.

C.2	What level was [name of CAPS participant] enrolled in during [year]?	Grade 10/Standard 8	10	10	10	10	10
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11	11	11	11	11
		Grade 12/Standard10/Matric	12	12	12	12	12
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade12/Std 10	20	20	20	20	20
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a University with Grade12/Std 10	21	21	21	21	21
		Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	22	22	22	22	22
		Undergraduate degree from a University	23	23	23	23	23
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	24	24	24	24
		Diploma/Cert that requires matric, not from University or Techikon	26	26	26	26	26
		Diploma/Cert that does not require matric, not from University or Technikon	27	27	27	27	27
		Other, specify:	25	25	25	25	25
		Don't know	99	99	99	99	99
C.3	What was the result of [name of CAPS participant] schooling or education in [year]?	I withdrew from school before completing the year	1	1	1	1	1
		I failed the grade or program	2	2	2	2	2
		I passed the grade or program	3	3	3	3	3
		Continuing in program, no grade given	4	4	4	4	4
		Don't know	9	9	9	9	9
		Interviewer: After answering for each year, go to the next year and start at C.1 again					

C.7	What is the highest grade in school that [name of CAPS participant] has successfully completed? (Do not count the final year in school if that year was not successfully completed)	Grade 1/Sub A	01	
		Grade 2/Sub B	02	
		Grade 3/Standard 1	03	
		Grade 4/Standard 2	04	
		Grade 5/Standard 3	05	
		Grade 6/Standard 4	06	
		Grade 7/Standard 5	07	
		Grade 8/Standard 6	08	
		Grade 9/Standard 7	09	
		Grade 10/Standard 8	10	
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11	
		Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric	12	
		Other, specify:	25	
		No Schooling / Grade 0 / Little Sub A	95	
		Don't know	99	
C.8	Has [name of CAPS participant] successfully completed any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school? If yes, what is the highest level of education he/she has successfully completed	Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10	20	
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a University with Grade 12/Std 10	21	
		Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	22	
		Undergraduate degree from a University	23	
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	
		Diploma/Cert that requires matric, not from University or Technikon	26	
		Diploma/Cert that does not require matric, not from University or Technikon	27	
		Other, specify:	25	
		None	95	
		Don't know	99	

Module D: Work and Job Search

Job/work table			
D.1	Is [name of CAPS participant] currently working? By "work", we mean anything that you are doing for money or for payment in kind (such as food) or if you are helping unpaid in a household business of any kind. Please tell us even if the work was not a proper job. Work also includes self-employment or working in your own business, casual or part-time work, and even occasional work you might do.	1. Yes	Go to D.4
		2. No	
D.2	Interviewer instruction: Copy the date below from D.2 in the wave 5 questionnaire Has [name of CAPS participant] done any work since _____?	1. Yes	
		2. No	Go to F
D.4	What kind of work does/did [name of CAPS participant] do? Interviewer: Probe most recent job if not currently working and please record the person's occupation or job title (e.g. supermarket cashier) using 2 or more words.		
D.5	What is/was the name of [name of CAPS participant] employer?		
		Domestic worker, private household	2
		Self-employed	3
D.6	What is/was the main business of [name of CAPS participant] place of work? What does/did it produce, sell or do? Interviewer: e.g. builds houses, sells food, teaches students using 2 or more words.		

Module F: Demographics

Interviewer: Ask about WOMEN RESPONDENTS only

F.33	Is [name of CAPS participant] currently pregnant?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

F.34	Has [name of CAPS participant] ever given birth?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

K.1	Record time at end of interview.	24 hour clock	h	h	m	m
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Module K: Interviewer Evaluation

Interviewer: To be completed by Interviewer only.

K.2	Language(s) used during interview? Interviewer: Multiple answers allowed.	English	1	
		Xhosa	2	
		Afrikaans	3	
		Other, specify:	4	
K.3	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used during the interview to express his/her thoughts)?	Below average	1	
		Average	2	
		Above average	3	
K.4	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
K.5	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	1	
		Somewhat attentive	2	
		Very attentive	3	
K.6	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	1	
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of interview	2	
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	3	
K.7	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

Interviewer: Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality:

<http://www.caps.uct.ac.za>